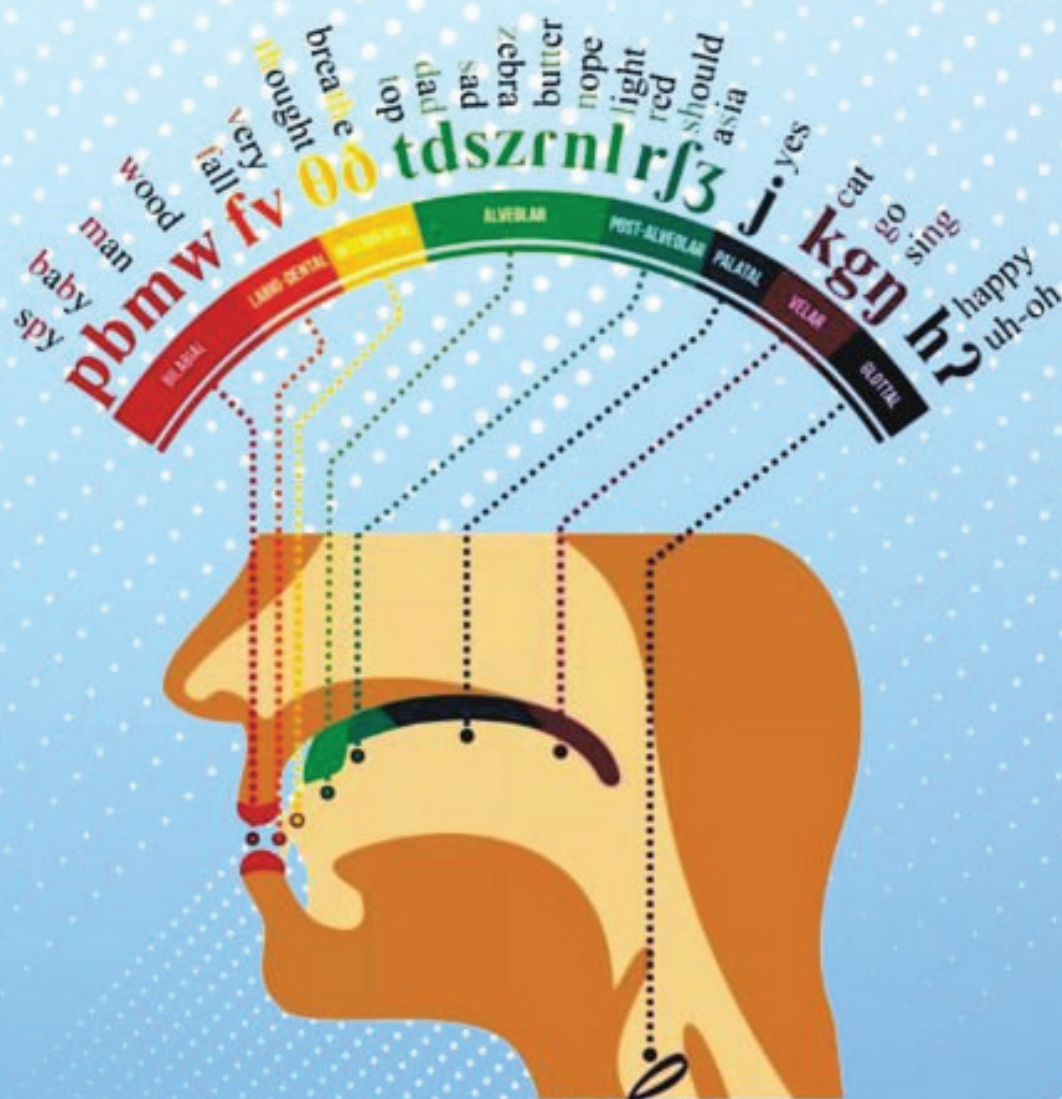


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AMALIY XORIJIY TIL

(Ingliz tili o'qish qoidalari va mashqlari to'plami)



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**Toshkent
«Yosh avlod matbaa»
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Mazkur uslubiy qo‘llanma V.A.Vassilyev, D.Jones, A.Gimson, Ch.Barber, B.Malmberg, J.Catford hamda B.Barnokhodjaevalar tomonidan yaratilgan fundamental va amaliy materiallardan foydalangan holda yaratildi. Ushbu qo‘llanma materiallari ingliz tilini nafaqat amaliy jihatdan egallashga balki normativ kurs: nutq tovushlari, nutqning boshqa ko‘rinishlarini amaliy jihatdan egallashda muhim ahamiyatga egadir.

Uslubiy qo‘llanmani yaratishda mualliflar turli lingvistik atamalarni fonetik va fonologik jihatdan ta‘rifini berish bilan cheklanib qolmasdan, balki uning oxirida glossariy ko‘rinishida berilgani ham uning mazmunini yanada boyitishga xizmat qiladi. Mazkur qo‘llanmaning oxirida foydalanilgan adabiyotlar ro‘yxati, turli fonetik jadvallar, va fonetik tahlil uchun materiallar keltirilgan.

Taqrizchi:

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KIRISH

Hozirgi kunda mutaxassisligi ingliz tili bo'lmagan yo'nalishlarda ingliz tilini chuqur egallashga alohida e'tibor qaratilmoqda. Maxsus maqsadlarga yo'naltirilgan chet til (ingliz tili) ning fonetik tizimini puxta o'zlashtirish orqali tilni tez va samarali egallash kafolatlanishi aniq va shubhasiz.

Ixtisosligi ingliz tili bo'lmagan soha universitetlari talabalari uchun ingliz tili fonetik tizimi haqida mustahkam bilimga ega bo'lish tilning boshqa aspektlarini osonlik bilan egallashga poydevor yaratadi. Tilning fonetik tizimi, fonetik qonuniyatlarini puxta egallash, grammatik tuzilishi va lug'at boyligini to'g'ri talaffuz normalariga amal qilgan holda o'zlashtirish imkonini beradi. Ingliz tilida tovushlar tavsifi va ularning artikulyatsion xususiyatlari tovushlarni talaffuz normalariga qat'iy rioya qilgan holda o'zlashtirish imkonini beradi.

Mazkur uslubiy qo'llanma V.A.Vassilyev, D.Jones, A.Gimson, Ch.Barber, B.Malmberg, J.Catford hamda B.Barnokhodjaevalar tomonidan yaratilgan fundamental va amaliy materiallardan foydalangan holda yaratildi. Ushbu qo'llanma materiallari ingliz tilini nafaqat amaliy jihatdan egallashga balki normativ kurs: nutq tovushlari, nutqning boshqa ko'rinishlarini amaliy jihatdan egallashda muhim ahamiyatga egadir.

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Mualliflar

Ingliz alifbosi 26 ta harfdan iborat bo'lib **The ABC** deb ataladi va kitobda harflar quyidagicha ko'rinishda bo'ladi.

Alphabet Pronunciation

A

[eɪ]

B

[bi:]

C

[si:]

D

[di:]

E

[i:]

F

[ef]

G

[dʒi:]

H

[eɪtʃ]

I

[aɪ]

J

[dʒeɪ]

K

[keɪ]

L

[el]

M

[em]

N

[en]

O

[əʊ]

P

[pi:]

Q

[kju:]

R

[ɑ:]

S

[es]

T

[ti:]

U

[ju:]

V

[vi:]

W

['dʌbəlju:]

X

[eks]

Y

[waɪ]

Z

[zed/zi:]

Ingliz tili fonetikasi

Undosh tovushlar artikulyasiyasi/ talaffuzi

Ushbu 26 harfning fonetik tizimi 44 fonemadan iborat:

ɪ READ	ɪ SIT	ʊ BOOK	uː TOO	ɪə HERE	eɪ DAY	John & Sarah Free Materials 1996	
e MEN	ə AMERICA	ɜː WORD	ɔː SORT	ʊə TOUR	ɔɪ BOY		əʊ GO
æ CAT	ʌ BUT	ɑː PART	ɒ NOT	eə WEAR	aɪ MY		aʊ HOW

p PIG	b BED	t TIME	d DO	tʃ CHURCH	dʒ JUDGE	k KILO	g GO
f FIVE	v VERY	θ THINK	ð THE	s SIX	z ZOO	ʃ SHORT	ʒ CASUAL
m MILK	n NO	ŋ SING	h HELLO	l LIVE	r READ	w WINDOW	j YES

Bularning 20 tasi unli fonemalar bo'lib 24 tasi undosh fonemalardir. Ingliz tilida 6 ta unli harf bo'lib, qolgan 20 tasi undosh harflardir. Harflar bilan fonema/tovushlarning bir-biriga mos kelmasligi faqat unilarga xosdir.

Ingliz tovushlarni maxsus belgilar orqali ifodalash mumkin. Ularning ba`zilari kichik harflarga o'xshaydi.

Solishtiring: Mm [**m**] Ss [**s**]

Qavs ichidagi belgi **transkripsiya** deb ataladi.

Ingliz tovushlarini qanday talaffuz qilish kerakligi va qanday ifodalashni yodda saqlasangiz har qanday inglischada so'zni o'qiy olasiz. Ularning ba`zilari o'zbek tilidagi tovushlarga o'xshasada, ba`zi tovushlar talaffuzi o'zbek tilidan tamoman farq qiladi. Quyidagi undosh tovushlarni talaffuz qilishga urinib ko'r:

[b] o'zbekcha **b** kabi, portlovchi jarangli tovush. Bu tovushni talaffuz etishda lablar bir-biriga jiplashadi, havo oqimi to'siqni yorib o'tadi, tovush paychalari titraydi;

[p] o'zbekcha **p** kabi, labli va portlovchi jarangsiz tovush, nafas chiqarib talaffuz etiladi, ammo ushbu o'rinda og'izni to'sish uchun labingizga

yaqinlashtirilgan qog'oz tovush orqali chiqqan havo ta'sirida qimirlashi/ titrashi lozim, kuchli talaffuz qilinadi.;

[v] o'zbekcha v kabi, lab-tish tovushi, sirg'aluvchi bo'lgan jarangli tovush, [v] tovushi xuddi [f] tovushi kabi kabi talaffuz etiladi. Biroq [v] tovushini talaffuz etayotganda tovush paychalari titraydi;

[f] f kabi, lab-tish tovushi va sirg'aluvchi jarangsiz tovush, bunda pastki lab qirrasida ustki old tishlar qirrasiga tegadi; pastki lab bilan ustki old tishlar o'rtasida havo oqimi o'tadigan oraliq hosil bo'ladi, tovush paychalari titramaydi;

[g] o'zbekcha g kabi; yumshoq tanglay tovushi, portlovch jarangli tovush; bu tovush til orqa qismining yumshoq tanglayga jiplashishi yoki yaqinlashishi natijasida hosil bo'ladi, tovush paychalari titramaydi;

[k] o'zbekcha k kabi; yumshoq tanglay tovushi va portlovchi tovush, tovush hosil bo'lishida ovoz paychalari titramaydi. Bu nafas chiqarish bilan talaffuz etiladigan tovushdir;

[d] o'zbekcha d kabi, milk tovushi, portlovchi jarangli tovush, ammo ushbu tovushlarni talaffuz etishda til uchi tarang bo'lib, milk bo'rtmasiga til holda qadaladi, havo oqimi to'siqlarni yorib o'tadi, tovush paychalari titraydi, (til uchi alveolalarga tiraladi);

[t] o'zbekcha t kabi, milk tovushi, portlovchi jarangsiz tovush, ammo ushbu tovushni ham talaffuz etishda til uchi tarang bo'lib, milk bo'rtmasiga til holda qadaladi, havo oqimi to'siqlarni yorib o'tadi, tovush paychalari titraydi, (til uchi alveolalarga tiraladi);

[ʒ] ruscha ж {jurnal} kabi, faqat yumshoqroq talaffuz etiladi, milk-tanglay tovushi bo'lib, sirg'aluvchi va jaranglidir, tovush talaffuzida tovush paychalari titraydi.

[ʃ] o'zbekcha sh kabi, [ʒ] tovushi kabi talaffuz qilinadi, ammo jarangiz bo'lganligi sababli talaffuz jarayonida tovush paychalari titramaydi.

[s] o'zbekcha s kabi talaffuz etiladi; milk tovushi, sirg'aluvchi, jarangsiz tovushdir. Bu tovushni talaffuz qilish vaqtida til orqaga tortilib, yuqoriga ko'tariladi. Til uchi yuqori tishlar bilan milk qirrasida turadi, tilning yonlari yon tomondagi ustki tishlarga tegiziladi, havo oqimi til uchi hamda milkning boshlanish qismidagi oraliqdan o'tadi, tovush paychalari titraydi.

[z] o'zbekcha z kabi talaffuz etiladi; sirg'aluvchi jarangli tovush. Bu tovush xuddi [s] tovush kabi talaffuz qilinadi. Ammo undan farqli o'laroq, [z] tovushini talaffuz qilayotgan paytda tovush paychalari titramaydi.

[ʒ] o'zbekcha z kabi talaffuz qilinadi, til oralig'i tovushi, sirg'aluvchi jarangli. Bu tovushni talaffuz qilishda lablar ustki va pastki tishlarning qirrasiga ko'tariladigandarajada ochilib turadi, til yoyiq va erkin holda bo'ladi, tilning

uchi tishlar orasidan asta-sekin chiqariladi, tilning yon tomonlari tishning yon tomonlariga tegib turadi, havo oqimi til uchi bilan ustki ustki tishlar orasida hosil bo'lgan oralig'idan o'tadi. Bunda tovush paychalari titramaydi

[θ] o'zbekcha **z** kabi talaffuz qilinadi, til oralig'i tovushi, sirg'aluvchi jarangsiz, xuddi [ʒ] kabi talaffuz etiladi tilning uchi old yuqori va pastki tishlar oralig'ida;

[tʃ] ozbekcha **ch** tovushi kabi; milk-tanglay jarangsiz tovush. Bu tovushni talaffuz etish vaqtida til uchi milk bo'rtmasiga xuddi [t] tovushi talaffuz etgandek tegiziladi. Tilning old qismi qattiq tanglayga ko'tariladi, tovush paychalari titramaydi qattiq va kuchli talaffuz qilinadi;

[dʒ] o'zbekcha **j** { jonzod} tovushi kabi; yumshoq tanglay tovushi, portlovchi jarangli.

[m] o'zbekcha **m** tovushi kabi; labli (labial) burun tovushi, jarangli tovush. Bu tovush talaffuz vaqtida lablar bir-biriga jiplashadi, yumshoq tanglay pastga tushadi, havo oqimi burun bo'shlig'i orqali o'tadi, tovush paychalari titraydi. Agar [m] tovushidan keyin unli tovush kelsa, lablar taranglashadi;

[n] o'zbekcha **n** kabi; til uchi alviolada; milk tovushi va burun tovush, jarangli. Bu tovushni talaffuz etish uchun til uchi tarang qilinib, milkka tik holda sal tegiziladi. Bunda yumshoq tanglay pastga tushib, havo oqimi burun bo'shlig'i orqali o'tadi, tovush paychalari titraydi;

[ŋ] o'zbekcha **ng** kabi; yumshoq tanglay tovushi hamda burun tovushi, jarangli. Bu tovushni talaffuz etayotganda tilning orqa qismi yumshoq tanglayga tegiziladi, havo oqimi esa burun bo'shlig'i orqali o'tadi.

[l] o'zbekcha **l** kabi; ammo lit uchu milk bo'rtmalarida (alviolada); milk tovushi va yon tovushi, jarangli. Bu tovushni talaffuz etishda til uchi yuqoriga ko'tarilib,, milkka sal tegadi, ammo havo tilning ikki yonidan sirg'alib o'tadi, tovush paychalari titraydi;

[r] o'zbekcha **r** kabi, ammo til uchi qaltiramaydi; milk tovushi, sirg'aluvchi, jarangli undosh tovush. Bu tovushni talaffuz etishda tiluchi milkning orqa tomoniga tortiladi, tilning yon tomonlari esa ustki yon milklarga jiplashtiriladi. Havo oqimi til uchi bilan milk o'rtasidagi oraliqdan o'tadi. Tovush paychalari titraydi, til uchi erkin holatda bo'ladi;

[h] o'zbekcha **h** kabi, bo'g'iz tovushi (farangal), sirg'aluvchi, jarangli..Bu nafas chiqarish bilan talaffuz etiladigan tovushdir;

[w] o'zbek tilida yo'q tovush; yumshoq tanglay, yarim unli [w] labial tovush. Bu tovushni talaffuz etayotganda labblar chuchchaytiriladi, natijada kichkina teshikcha hosil bo'ladi. Tilning orqa qismi yumshoq tanglayga ko'tariladi, til uchi pastki tishlar asosida bir oz pastga tortiladi. Tovush

paychalari titraydi. Shu holatdan nutq organlari tezda keyingi unlini talaffuz etish holatiga o'tadi;

o'zbek tili kabi ingliz tilida ham yumsho' undoshlar yoq, [S/sh], [Z/dj] va [dZ/j] kabi yumshoq tovushlarni hisobga olmaganda, ingliz tilida barcha undoshlar qattiq va aniq talaffuz qilinadi, ular hech qachon yumshoq talaffuz qilinmaydi, na so'z oxirida, va na unilardan oldin.

Unli tovushlar

Ingliz tilidagi unli tovushlar cho'ziq va qiaqa bo'ladi va so'z ma'nosi tovushning qanday talaffuz qilinishiga dog'liq:

[i:] lablarni ikkiyonga yoyib, jilmaygandek cho'ziq ii deyiladi;

[i] o'zbekcha idek talaffuz qilinadi, ammo keskinroq aytiladi;

[a:] og'izni katta ochib aaaa deyiladi, to'liq talaffuz qilinadi;

[ʌ] a: bu tovush qisqa talaffuz qilinadi, ovoz uziladi va shiddat bilan chiqadi;

[ɔ:] lablarni chuchchaytirmasdan, cho'ziq o talaffuz qilinadi

[ɒ] lablarni chuchchaytirmasdan, qisqa o talaffuz qilinadi

[u:] lablarni chuchchaytirmasdan, cho'ziq u talaffuz qilinadi

[u] lablarni chuchchaytirmasdan, qisqa u talaffuz qilinadi

[ɜ:] til uchini yuqori ko'targan holda, [ɔ:] talaffuz qilina boshlanadi

[e] e tovushi qisqa va aniq talaffuz etiladi

[æ] o'qizni katta ochgan holda, bunda pastki jag' sal pastga osiladi va e (ruscha э) talaffuz etiladi;

[ə] doimo jaransiz tovush bo'lib, o'zbekcha e tovushiga kabi talaffuz etiladi;

Diftonglar

Ingliz tilida ikkilangan unli tovushlar- **diftonglar** mavjud. Ular ikkita belgi bilan yoziladi, ammo ular jips talaffuz qilinishi sababli birta tovush hisoblanadi. **Diftong** ikki tovushdan tashkil topgan birikmadir. Diftongning birinchi tovushi "**yadro**", ikkinchi tovushi "**glayd**" deyiladi. Yadro kuchli, bo'rttirib, glayd esa kuchsiz talaffuz qilinadi. Yadro jag'ni keng ochilishi paytida, glayd esa jag' dastlabki holatga kelish paytida talaffuz etiladi.

Ular o'zbekcha tovushlarga o'xshaydi, shuning uchun ham ularni yodda tutish oson.

[ei] **ey**

[aʊ] **au**

[iə] **iya**

[ai] **ai**

[ʊə] **ue**

[ɔi] **oy.**

Ko‘rinib turganidek, birinchi tovushni talaffuz qilib ikkinchi tovush talaffuziga sekin ammo tekis o‘tish kerak. Shunda diftong hosil bo‘ladi. [eə] tovushini talaffuz qilishda bir tovushdan ikkinchisiga silliq o‘tish mashq qillinadi.

Bu qoidaga mustasno holda faqatgina [ou] diftongi hisoblanadi. Chunki urg‘uli holatda ikkinchi tovush ham birinchi tovushdagidek kuchli talaffuz qilinadi

[əʊ] **ou**

Transkripsiyalarni o‘qish

Endi yoqoridagi tovushlar talaffuzini yodda tutgan holda quyidagi transkripsiyalarni o‘qishni mashq qiling:

Cho‘ziq [:] tovushi bilan kelgan bo‘g‘inlarni talaffuz qiling:

[:]: ni: ti: di: si:

Undoshla doimo qattiq talaffuz etiladi.

Ex1: Quyidagi so‘z va bo‘g‘inlarni cho‘ziq [:] bilan talaffuz qiling:

ni: - ni:z – ni:s

bi: - bi:d – bi:t

ni: - ni:d –ni:t

si: - si:d –si:t

i:z - i:t - mi:t

Ex 2: Cho‘ziq [i:] tovushi va qisqa [i] tovushlarini shunday talaffuz qilingki, ular bir-biridan farq qilsin:

ti:n - tin

ni:t - nit

si:n - sin

si:t - sit

i:z - iz

i:t - it

Ex 3: Quyidagi so‘zlarni cho‘ziq [a:] tovushi bilan talaffuz eting:

ka: - ka:m - ka:t

fa: - fa:m - fa:st

ba: - ba: - ba:k

pa: - pa:m - pa:k

Ex 4: Quyidagi soʻzlarni qisqa [ʌ] tovushi bilan talaffuz eting:

kʌt rʌn dʌz nʌt hʌt

lʌk dʌst ʃʌt ʌp bʌt

Ex 5: Choʻziq [ɑ:] va qisqa [ʌ] tovushlarini shunday talaffuz etingki, ular bir-biridan keskin farq qilsin:

dɑ:k – dʌk mɑ:tʃ - mʌtʃ

kɑ:t - kʌt hɑ:t - hʌt

Ex 6: Quyidagi soʻzlarni qisqa [ɒ] tovushi bilan talaffuz qiling:

nɒt dɒg fɒks stɒp

hɒt fɒg bɒks spɒt

Ex 7: Qisqa [ɒ] tovushini shunday talaffuz etingki, u choʻziq [ɔ:] tovushi va diftong [əʊ] dan keskin farq qilsin:

nɔ:t - nɒt - nɔʊt

lɔ:t - lɒt - lɔʊd

kɔ:d - kɒd - kɔʊd

kɔ:t - kɒt - kɔʊt

Ex 8: Qisqa [ʊ] tovushini shunday talaffuz qilingki, u choʻziq [u:] tovushidan farq qilsin:

fʊl - fʊ:l gʊd - gʊ:s

pʊl - pʊ:l ʃʊk - ʃʊ:k

Ex 9: [ɒ] va [ʊ] tovushlarini sogʻishtiring. Ushbu tovushlarni talaffuz etish jarayonida lablaringizni choʻchchaytirmang va choʻzmang:

lʊk - lɒk gʊd - gɒd

kʊk - kɒk bʊk - nɒt

Ex 10: Qisqa [e] tovushi bilan kelgan soʻzlarni talaffuz bilan oʻqing:

sed - set ned - net

ded - det ted - pet

Ex 11: Keng [æ] tovushi bilan kelgan soʻzlarni talaffuz eting:

æn - mæn æd - bæd

æn - pæn æt - kæt

æn - tæn æt - hæt

Ex 12: [e] va keng [æ] tovushlarini chogʻishtirib shunday talaffuz qilingki, ular bir-biridan keskin farq qilsin:

en - æn bed - bæd

pen - pæn men - mæn

Ex 13: Choʻziq [ɜ:] / [ə:] tovushli soʻzlarni talaffuz eting:

k ə: - kə:b - kə:t fə: - fə:m - fə:st

hə: - hə:z - hə:t wə: - wə:d – wə:s

Ex 14: [e] va [ɜ:] / [ə:] tovushlarini chogʻishtiring va shunday talaffuz qilingki, ular bir biridan farq qilsin:

bed - bə:d ten - tən

hed - hə:d ben - bən

Ex 15: [ɒ:] va [ɜ:] / [ə:] tovushlarini chogʻistirib shunday talaffuz etingki, ular bir-biridan farq qilsin:

bɒ:d - bə:d lɒ:n - lən

fɒ:m - fə:m hɒ:s - hə:

Ex 16: [ə:] tovushini [eə] diftongi bilan chogʻishtirib, shunday talaffuz etingki, [ə:] diftong [eə] dan farq qilsin:

fə: - feə wə: - weə

hə: - heə kə: - keə

Ex 17: Tish oraligʻi tovushlari jarangli [θ] va jarangsiz [θ̥] tovushlarini chogʻishtiring va talaffuz eting:

θi:m θeft smiθ ti:θ

θ̥i:z θ̥æt wiθ̥ bri:θ̥

Ex: 18: Turli xil tovushlar bilan kelgan soʻzlarni talaffuz eting:

i:t	it	dɑ:k	dʌk	spɔ:t	spɒt
pʊ:l	pʊl	bə:d	bed	bæd	neim
faiv	haʊs	gəʊ	riəl	ʃʊə	ʒeə
brɪŋ	θɪn	tʃʊ:z	wi:	jes	nais

Undosh harflarning oʻqilishi

Har qanday soʻzni oʻqiy olish uchun harf qanday oʻqilishini bilish kerak boʻladi. Agar harflarning transkripsion belgilarini yaxshilab oʻzlashtirib olinsa va yodda tutsa harflarni oʻqish oson boʻladi: Bb[b], Dd[d], Ff[f], Hh[h], Ll[l], Mm[m], Nn[n], Pp[p], Rr[r], Ss[s], Tt[t], Vv[v], Ww[w], Zz[z], va soʻzlar: stop, spot, pot, top.

Ex 1: Jj harfi [dʒ], Xx [ks] deb oʻqiladi. Quyidagi soʻzlarni oʻqing:

Jill	[dʒɪl]	six	[sɪks]
Jim	[dʒɪm]	fox	[fɒks]
jet	[dʒet]	next	[nekst]
job	[dʒɒb]	text	[tekst]
jam	[dʒæm]	Max	[mæks]

Shu bilan birgalikda, turli xil holatlarda turlicha talaffuz etiladigan harflar mavjud. **Cc** harfi **-e, -i, -y** harflaridan oldin kelganda **[s]**, qolgan hollarda **[k]** deb oʻqiladi:

Ex 2: Oʻqing:

ice	[aɪs]	cat	[kæt]
cell	[sel]	can	[kæn]
cent	[sent]	cup	[kʌp]
pence	[pens]	class	[klɑ:s]
city	[sɪti]	clock	[klɒk]

Gg harfi **-e, -i, -y** harflaridan oldin kelganda **[dʒ]**, qolgan hollarda **[g]** deb o'qiladi:

Ex 3: O'qing:

gym [dʒim] go [gəʊ]

gest [dʒest] gas [gæs]

gip [dʒip] gun [gʌn]

badge [bædʒ] dog [dɒg]

George [dʒɔːdʒ] egg [eg]

Istisno hollatlarni yodda tutish lozim:

Give [giv], get [get], begin [bi`gin].

Qq harfi har doim **u** harfi bilan birgalikda yoziladi va **Qu, qu** harf birikmalari **[kw]** tarzida o'qiladi:

Ex 4: O'qing:

quite [kwait] queen [kwi:n]

quiz [kwiz] quick [kwik]

**Undosh harflarning o'qilishi.
Ochiq, yopiq, III va IV tur bo'g'inlar**

Unli harflar turli xil o'qiladi. Aa harfi [ei], [æ], [eə], [ɑ:], [ɒ:], va [ə] tarzida talaffuz etiladi. Albatta bu Aa harfini qanday harflar o'rab olganligiga bog'liq. Unli harflarni qanday o'qishni qoidalar asosida o'rgansa bo'ladi. Buning uchun ingliz tilida qanday urg'uli bo'g'inlar bo'lishi mumkinligini yodda saqlamoq lozim bo'ladi. Ingliz tilida ular 4 turda:

I. Unli harf ochiq bo'g'inda (unli ketidan undosh kelmaydi yoki undosh harfdan keyin **e** (o'qilmaydigan "gung"))

I, hi yoki **age, name**

bu ochiq yoki shartli-ochiq bo'g'in;

II. Unli harf undosh harf bilan yopilgan yoki ikki undosh orasida (iskanjasida)

in off cat desk

bu yopiq bo'g'in;

III. Unli harfdan keyin **r** harfi kelganda

or arm first

bu III tur bo'g'in;

IV. Unli harfdan keyin - **re** birikmasi kelganda

care more fire

bu IV tur bo'g'in

Aa harfining ochiq va yopiq bo'g'inda o'qilishi

Aa harfi yopiq bo'g'inda [æ] tarzda o'qiladi;

Ex 1: Quyida a harfi yopiq bo'g'inda holatidagi so'zlarni o'qing:

[æ]

am has bad clap stand

as sad hat lamp hand

and dad map stamp land

ant can cat tram plan

Aa harfi ochiq bo'g'inda [ei] tarzda o'qiladi;

**Ex 2: Quyida a harfi ochiq bo'g'inda holatidagi so'zlarni o'qing.(
so'z oxirida kelgan e harfi "gung" o'qilmaydi:**

[ei]

age face name date take

page place came gate make

cage space game late bake

Istisno holatni yodda tuting! **have [hæv]**

Ex 3: a harfi yopiq va ochiq holatidagi soʻzlarni choʻgʻishtiring va toʻgʻri oʻqing:

[æ]	[ei]	[æ]	[ei]
pan	pane	mat	mate
Sam	same	glad	glade
man	mane	hat	hate
tram	tame	fan	face
can	cane	mad	made

Ee harfining ochiq va yopiq boʻgʻinda oʻqilishi

Ee

Yopiq boʻgʻinda

ochiq boʻgʻinda

[e]

[i:]

Ex 1: E harfi yopiq boʻgʻinda kelgan holatdagi soʻzlarni oʻqing:

[e]

bell	let	Rex	pen	get
tell	pet	flex	cent	nest
spell	bed	text	end	bend
smell	red	next	desk	west

Ex 2: E harfi ochiq boʻgʻinda kelgan holatdagi soʻzlarni oʻqing:

[i:]

me	we	eve	Pete
he	be	Steve	Bede

Ex 3: Ochiq bo'g'indagi e harfini so'z oxiridagi e (gung) harfini adashtirmang.

me	name
he	Pete
we	eve
be	glade

li harfining ochiq va yopiq bo'g'inda o'qilishi

li

Yopiq bo'g'inda

ochiq bo'g'inda

[i]

[ai]

Ex 1: i harfi yopiq bo'g'inda holatdagi so'zlarni o'qing:

[i]

in	pin	fix	trip	list	did	skip
it	lit	mix	print	brisk	dig	win
is	his	six	film	risk	slim	wind
ill	till	still	silk	disk	bridge	twin
its	sit	spill	milk	clip	Jim	twist

Ex 2: : i harfi ochiq bo'g'inda holatdagi so'zlarni o'qing:

[ai]

I	five	like	fine	wife	size
hi	nine	tidy	pipe	mile	mice
lie	nice	life	ride	stripe	price
tie	bike	dive	drive	rise	kite
pie	time	hide	side	ice	mile

Istisno holni yodda tutng! Give [giv] live [liv]

Ex 3: Chog'ishtiring va to'g'ri o'qing:

[i]	[ai]	[ai]	[ei]
rid - ride		line - lane	
grid - bride		mile - male	
fill - file		like - lake	
win - wine		pine - pane	
milk - mine		kite - Kate	

**Oo harfining ochiq va yopiq
bo'g'inda o'qilishi**

Oo

Yopiq bo'g'inda

ochiq bo'g'inda

[o]

[əʊ]

Ex 1: o harfi yopiq bo'g'inda holatdagi so'zlarni o'qing:

[o]

on	dog	hot	box	doll
of	fog	dot	fox	drop
off	frog	lot	lost	stop
god	log	hot	cross	hop
job	jog	got	pond	spot

Ex 2: o harfi ochiq bo'g'inda holatdagi so'zlarni o'qing:

[əʊ]

go	nose	rose	nose	hope
so	close	open	tone	rope
no	home	joke	stone	globe

Ex 3: Chog'ishtiring va to'g'ri o'qing:

[n]	[əʊ]	[n]	[əʊ]
not ----- note		cross ---- rose	
cod ----- code		hop ----- hope	

Ex 4: Yodda tuting! Quyidagi so'zlarda o harfi [ʌ] tarzida o'qiladi:

son	come	monkey	mother	colour
some	love	money	other	cousin
London	above	honey	another	month

Uu harfining ochiq va yopiq bo'g'inda o'qilishi

Uu

Yopiq bo'g'inda	ochiq bo'g'inda
[ʌ]	[ju:] yoki [u:]

Ex 1: U harfi yopiq bo'g'inda holatidagi so'zlarni o'qing

[ʌ]

up	gun	plump	but	drum
us	jug	cup	jump	just
but	dust	must	run	fun
trust	puppy	hunt	hurry	sun
cut	bus	puzzle	nut	under

Ex 2: u harfi ochiq bo'g'inda holatdagi so'zlarni o'qing:

[ju:]

use	mute	due	pupil
muse	tube	cute	student
fuse	huge	mule	cucumber

[u:]

true	rude	June
blue	flute	juice
rule	Bruce	prune

Ex 3: Chog'ishtiring va to'g'ri o'qing:

[ʌ]	[ju:]	[ʌ]	[u:]
cub ---- cube		rudd --- rude	
tub ----- tube		run ---- rune	
us ----- use		plum – plume	
cut ----- cute		just ---- June	

Yodda tuting! Quyidagi so'zlarda **u** harfi yopiq bo'g'inda [u] tarzida o'qiladi:

put	pull	push	[pʊʃ]
bull	full	bush	[bʊʃ]

Yy harfining ochiq va yopiq bo'g'inda o'qilishi

Yy

Yopiq bo'g'inda

ochiq bo'g'inda

[i]

[ai]

Ex 1: y harfi yopiq bo'g'inda holatidagi so'zlarni o'qing:

[i]

gyp	system	lyric
gym	symbol	pyramid

Ex 2: y harfi ochiq bo'g'inda holatidagi so'zlarni o'qing:

[ai]

by try type
my dry cycle July
fly cry bye

Ex 3 y harfi boshqa unli harfdan oldit kelsa, u [j] tarzida o'qiladi:

[j]

yet yell yak
yes yellow your

Ex 4: y harfi so'z oxirida [i] tarzida o'qiladi:

[i]

family tasty pity angry
funny study berry hungry
sorry windy city hurry

Undosh harf birikmalarining o'qilishi Ck, ch, sh, th, ng, nk, wh, kn, wr, ph

Ingliz alifbosida juda ko'p hollarda alohida harf shaklida o'qilmaydigan harflar birikmasi uchrab turadi. Bunday harflar birgalikda kelganda yoki ketma-ket turganida ular bir-biriga ta'sir qiladi va bunda ular butunlay boshqacha o'qiladi. Masalan, **Cc** harfining [s] yoki [k] tarzida o'qilishi mumkin, ammo **ck** harflar birikmasi [k], (t)**ch**- esa [tʃ] tarzida o'qiladi.

Ex 1: Quyidagi so'zlarda ck harflar birikmasini [k] tarzida o'qing:

pack ----- back ----- slack

Nick ----- stick ----- click

deck ----- neck ----- reck

lock ----- clock ----- block

duck ----- luck ----- struck

Ex 2: a) quyidagi soʻzlarda (t)ch harflar birikmasini [tʃ] tarzida oʻqing:

chess	chap	chin	match
chest	chat	watch[wɒtʃ]	children
check	champ	chop	rich
pitch	much	such	scotch

b) ch harflar birikmasi baʼzi hollarda [ʃ] deb oʻqiladi mustasno soʻzlarda:

machine [məʃi:n] **moustache** [muʻsta:ʃ]

c) ch [k] deb oʻqiladi, lotin tilidan kirib kelgan soʻzlarda:

chemist [kemist] **mechanic** [miʻkænik] **epoch** [ʻi:pək]

Ss harfi [s] tarzida, **Hh** [h] tarzida oʻqiladi, ammo ular birgalikda [ʃ] tovushini hosil qilishadi:

Ex 3: Quyidagi soʻzlarda sh harflar birikmasini [ʃ] tarzida oʻqing:

she	shall	ash	hush
shy	ship	rash	cash
shine	shop	fresh	mash
shake	shut	fish	wish
shelf	shock	dish	finish

Ex.4: Adashtirmasdan ushbu harflarni oʻqing:

(t)ch [tʃ] sh [ʃ]

chip	ship
chop	shop
catch	cash
match	mash
rich	fish

T va **h** harflari yonma-yon turganda, tish oraliqʻi tovushlari [θ] va [ð] hosil boʻladi. Ularni toʻgʻri talaffuz qilish uchun til uchini old tishlar orasidan

chiqaring va shunda jaransiz [s-θ] va jarangli [z-ʒ] tovushlarini to'g'ri talaffuz qilish mumkin.

Ex. 5: Th harf birikmalarini jarangli [ʒ] tovush bilan o'qing:

this	them	with
that	than	these
then	thus	those

Ex: 6: Th harf birikmalarini jarangsiz [θ] tovush bilan o'qing:

thin	smith	myth	fifth
thick	math	depth	tenth

Ex 7: Quyidagi so'zlarni chog'ishtiring va to'g'ri o'qing. [ʒ] tovushining [z] dan, [θ] tovushining [s] dan farq qilishiga e'tibor bering:

[ʒ]	[z]	[θ]	[s]
this	zip	thick	sick
them	zed	think	sink
then	zend	thub	subb
thus	zepp	thin	sin
with	his	thill	silk

Ex: 8: Ng/ng harflar birikmasini [ŋ] tarzida o'qing:

sing	sting	lung
ring	bring	hung
king	sang	song
thing	rang	strong

-dge harflar birikmasi so'z oxirida [dʒ] deb o'qiladi:

bridge	judge
---------------	--------------

Ex: 9: Nk/nk harflar birikmasini [ŋk] tarzida o‘qing:

ink	think	bank	sunk
link	drink	tank	chunk
sink	brink	blank	trunk
pink	wink	rank	drunk

Wh harflar birikmasida **w** harfi kuchliroq bo‘lganligi sababli uni bitta tovush bilan [w] tarzida talaffuz qilish kerak, ammo agar **h** harfidan keyin **o** turgan bo‘lsa [h] tovushi talaffuz qilinadi va o‘qiladi , **w** esa o‘z kuchini yo‘qotadi.

Ex: 10: Wh harflar birikmasini [w] tarzida o‘qing:

when	why	while
which	white	what [wɒt]

Ex: 11: Wh harflar birikmasini [h] tarzida o‘qing:

who [hʊ]	whole[həʊl]
whose[hʊ:z]	whom [hʊ:m]

Ex: 12: Wr harflar birikmasini [r] tarzida o‘qing:

write	wrote	wrong
writ	wrist	wren
wrest	wreck	wring
wrack	wrap	Wrenn

Ex: 13: Quyidagi so‘zlarni chog‘ishtiring va to‘g‘ri o‘qing:

[r]	[r]	[w]
wrest	rest	west
wring	ring	wing
write	rite	white

Ex: 14: Kn harflar birikmasini [n] tarzida o'qing:

knit **knock** **know**

knife **knave** **knob**

knick **knack** **knop**

knap **knag** **knell**

Ex: 15: Quyidagi so'zlarni chog'ishtiring va to'g'ri o'qing:

[n] [n] [k]

knap **nap** **cap**

knick **Nick** **kick**

knot **not** **cot**

Ex: 16: Ph harflar birikmasini [f] tarzida o'qing:

phone **phase** **Philips**

telephone **phrase** **elephant**

Ex: 17: Gue harflar birikmasi : Lotin tilidan kelgan so'zlar oxirida [g] tovushi bilan o'qiladi:

monologue **dialogue** **epilogue**

Ex: 18: Gu harflar birikmasi so'z boshida doimo [g] tovushi bilan o'qiladi:

guest **guide** **guard**

guarantee **guerilla** **guess**

Ex: 19: ss harflar birikmasi [s] tovushi bilan o'qiladi:

dress **grass** **message** **lesson**

Ex: 20: - tion harflar birikmasi [jn] so'z oxirida:

dictation **station** **translation** **revolution**

Ex: 21: - sion harflar birikmasi

a) [jn] deb o'qilishi mumkin:

tension **mission** **version**

b) [ʒn] deb o'qiladi:

decision **television** **revision**

Ex: 22: -sure harflar birikmasi soʻz oxirida [ʒə] deb oʻqiladi:

pleasure measure leasure

Ex: 23: -ture harflar birikmasi [tʃə] tovushi bilan oʻqiladi:

nature pasture literature
picture furniture lecture

Ex: 24: - ng harflar birikmasi

a) [ŋ] tovushi bilan soʻz oxirida oʻqiladi:

sing song young long

b) [ŋg] tovushi bilan soʻz oʻrtasida:

English younger longest
Language angry jungle

Istisno holat: congress ['kongris]

ea, ee, oo, oo+k, ou, ow harflar birikmalarining oʻqilishi

Unli tovushlar ham yonma-yon turganida bir-biriga taʼsir qiladi. Baʼzan bir harf “kuchliroq” boʻlsa, baʼzan har ikki harf birgalikda alohida bir tovush hosil qiladi va boshqacha talaffuz qilinadi. Endi ular bilan yaqindan tanishamiz:

Ex: 1: ea, ee harflar birikmalarini [i:] tarzida oʻqing:

bee	been	meet	pea	meat	seat
see	seen	speed	tea	read	please
tree	green	sheep	sea	wead	each
three	teeth	keep	eat	meal	clean
fee	feel	sleep	lea	ream	teach

Ex: 2: oo harflar birikmasini [Ū:] tarzida oʻqing:

zoo	moon	spoon	woo	noon
too	food	school	cool	roof
loo	soon	room	goose	

Ex: 3: oo+ k harflar birikmasini [Ū] tarzida o'qing:

book nook hook
look rook stook
took cook spook

Ex: 4: Quyidagi so'zlardagi oo harflar birikmasini [Ū] tarzida o'qing:

foot wood wool good stood

Ex: 5: Quyidagi so'zlardagi oo harflar birikmasini [aŪ] tarzida o'qing:

out noun house pound
loud round mouse ground
cloud count mouth found
about shout south

Ex: 6: Quyidagi so'zlardagi ou harflar birikmasini [ʌ] tarzida o'qing:

country couple touch
cousin double courage

**Unlilarning maxsus holatlardagi o'qilish qoidalari:
o+ld, i+ld, igh, a+ll, a+ss (st, sk, nt, th), w+a(r), w+o(r)**

Ko'pchilik holatlarda undosh unli harfga ta'sir qiladi va buning natijasida unli harf o'qilish qoidasi asosida o'qilmaydi.

Masalan, **old** so'zida **o** harfi garchi yopiq bo'g'inda turgan bo'lsada, uni ochiq bo'g'inda turgandek [əŪld] tarzida o'qiladi. Quyidagi s'ozlarni ham yodda tuting:

[əŪ] cold, fold, hold, bold, gold, told, sold;

[ai] wild, mild, child;

[ai] kind, mind, find, blind, rind;

Bu esa shuni anglatadiki, **Oo** va **li** harflari **-ld** va **-nd** harf birikmalaridan oldin doim [əʊ] va [ai] tarzida o'qiladi.

Ex:1: igh harf birikmalarini [ai] tarzida o'qing (gh o'qilmaydi).

high	flight	might	right
sigh	night	light	bright
nigh	tight	sight	plight

Ex: 2: a harfi -ss, st, sk, th dan oldin [a:] tarzida talaffuz etiladi:

class	fast	ask	plant	bath
pass	past	task	grant	path
glass	cast	bask	can't	father
grass	vast	basket	shan't	bathroom
brass	mast	mask	branch	

Ex: 3: a harfi -ll dan oldin turgan bo'lsa [ɒ:] tarzida talaffuz etiladi:

all	small	ball	fall
call	stall	tall	wall

[w] tovushi unlining talaffuzini o'zgartiradi.

Ex: 4: a harfini w dan keyin kelganda [ɒ] tarzida o'qing:

was	wash	what
want	watch	quality [ˈkwɒliti]

Ex: 5: ar harflar birikmasi w dan keyin turganda [ɒ:] tarzida o'qiladi:

war	warn
warm	quarter [ˈkwɔ:tə]
warship	quart

Ex: 6: o harfi w dan keyin [ʊ] yoki [ʌ] tarzida o'qiladi:

won [wʌn] wolf

wonder [ˈwʌndə] woman [ˈwʊmən]

Ex: 7: or harflar birikmasini w dan keyin [ə:] tarzida o'qing:

work word world worm

Ex: 8: ow harflar birikmasini [aʊ] tarzida o'qing:

now down brown flower

how town crowd power

cow clown crown tower

Ex: 9: ow harflar birikmasini [aʊ] tarzida o'qing:

row grow show

own snow throw

slow glow know

Unlilarning III va IV tur bo'g'inda o'qilishi

Endi siz bilan so'zlarni III va IV tur urg'uli bogan holatda o'qilishi bilan tanishamiz.

III tur bo'gin II tur bo'g'in bilan mos keladi va unga o'xshab ketadi, faqat "yopiq" bo'g'inni hosil qiluvchi undosh harf bunda **-r** hisoblanadi, masalan:

II tur III tur

cat car

r harfining o'zi talaffuz etilmaydi, ammo u **unli** harfning o'qilishini tamoman o'zgartiradi:

ar [a:] tarzida

or [ɔ:] tarzida

er, ur, ir, yr [ə:] tarzida o'qing

Ex: 1: a harfi III tur bo'g'inda holatidagi so'zlarni o'qing:

far	car	star	star
arm	card	star	large
farm	garden	art	carpet

Ex: 2: Quyida I, II, III va IV tur bo'g'inlarda kelgan so'zlarni cho'g'istiring va o'qing:

[æ] - [a:]	[ʌ] - [a:]	[ei] - [a:]
mat - smart	but - bart	fame - farm
cat - cart	cub - cart	lake - lark

Ex: 3: Quyida o harfi III tur bo'g'inda holatidagi so'zlarni o'qing:

[ɔ:]

or	form	port	sort
for	fork	sport	short

Ex: 4: I, II, III va IV tur bo'g'inlarda kelgan so'zlarni cho'g'istiring va o'qing:

[əʊ] - [ɔ:]	[ɒ] - [ɔ:]
code - cord	cod - corn
bone - born	odd - lord

Ex: 5: Quyida e, i, u harflari III tur bo'g'inda holatidagi so'zlarni o'qing:

[ə:]

verb	bird	fur	hurt
term	sir	curl	purple
serve	firm	turkey	turtle
her	first	nurse	curtain
were	third	turn	burn

IV tur bo'g'inni shortli ochiq bo'g'in bilan solishtirish mumkin, faqat undosh r harfi bilan.

Ex: 6: Unlilarning I va IV tur bo'g'inlardagi holatini cho'g'ishtiring va o'qing:

I tur	IV tur
[ei] bake	bare [beə]
[i:] mete	mere [miə]
[ai] time	tire [taiə]
[əʊ] mole	more [mɔ:]
[jʊ:] cute	cure [kjʊə]
[ai] type	tyre [aiə]

Ex: 7: Quyida IV tur bo'g'indagi so'zlarni o'qing:

[eə]	[iə]	[aiə]	[ɔ:]	[juə]	[aiə]
mare	here	mire	bore	cure	tyre
bare	mere	hire	ore	pure	tyre
care	sere	tire	more	during	pyre
dare	sphere	fire	store	secure	byre
fare		tired	shore	lure	

Ex: 8: Quyida I, II, III va IV tur bo'g'inlardagi so'zlarni cho'g'ishtiring va o'qing:

a)	[ei]	[æ]	[a:]	[eə]
mate	mat	mar	mare	
shake	stack	star	stare	
shake	shack	shark	share	
b)	[əʊ]	[ɒ]	[ɔ:]	[ɔ:]
code	cod	cork	core	
stoke	shot	short	shore	

c) [i:] [e] [ə:] [iə]
me met mercy mere

he hen her here

d) [ai] [i] [ə] [aiə]
fine fin fir fire

spite spit spirt sire

site sit sir sire

e) [jʊ:] [ʌ] [ə:] [jʊə]
cute cut curt cure

pule punch purr pure

fume plum blur lure

Nutq organlari sistemasi

1. Og'iz bo'shlig'i
2. Halqum bo'shlig'i
3. Burun bo'shlig'i
4. Bo'giz bo'shlig'i

1. Ustki lab. 2. Milk. 3. Qattiq tanglay. 4. Yumshoq tanglay. 5. Kichik til.
6. Pastki lab. 7. Til uchi. 8a. Til oldi. 8b. Til o'rtasi. 8c. Til orqasi. 9. Chuqur til orqasi. 10. Bo'g'iz qopqoqchasi. 11. Bo'gizning orqa devoir. 12. Qalqonsimon togay. 13. Halqasimon togay. 14. Piramidasimon togay. 15. Un naychalari. 16. Traxeya. (nafas yollari) 17. Kekirdak.

To'g'ri talaffuz mashqlari
Tovushlar talaffuziga oid mashqlar

[æ] Ann`s cat is black.

[ɒ] Cob is Dob`s dog,

Tob is Mob`s dog.

[i] [i:] Sid sees, Sid sees, Sid sees

Six trees, six trees, six trees.

[æ] Pat`s black cat is in Pat`s black hat

[i] [æ] [ɒ] I see a big black cat,

Big black cat,

Big black cat.

What a big black cat!

What a cat! What a cat!

[r] Here is a rose. The rose is red

[əʊ] Snow is so snowy,

When it`s snowing.

[] [s] She sells sea-shells on the sea-shore.

[ð] Together, together, together, every day

Together, together we work and play

[θ] [s] [ð] The more we think of safety,

of safety, of safety,

The more we think of safety,

The safer we shall be.

[sw] Swan swam over the sea,

Swim, swam, swim!

Swan swam back again.

Well **swam**, **swam**!

[æ] A **black cat sat** on a **mat**

And ate a **fat rat**.

That **man sat** on my **hat** in the **tram**.

He is a **bad man**, **that's a fact**.

Jack and **Jill** went up the **hill**

To **fetch** a **pail** of **water**.

Jack fell down and **broke** his **crown**

And Jill came **tumbling** after.

Pat keeps two **pets**

A **cat** and a **rat**.

Pat likes his **pets**

And his two **pets** like **Pat**.

As I was going **along**, **along**, **along**,

And singing a **comical** **song**, **song**, **song**,

The **lane** that I went was so **long**, **long**, **long**

And the **song** that I **sang** was as **long**, **long**, **long**

And so I went singing a **long**.

[i:]

A **sailor** went to **sea**

To **see** what he could **see**.

And all he could **see**

Was **sea**, **sea**, **sea**.

[ə:]

Early to bed and **e**arly to rise,
M**a**kes a man healthy, wealthy and wise.

[p] [p:] [əʊ]

Tommy **T**rot, a **m**an of law
Sold his bed and lay upon **s**t**r**aw.
Sold the **s**t**r**aw and lay on **g**ra**s**s
To buy his wife a looking-**g**la**s**s.

[p]

Peter **P**iper **p**icked a **p**eck of **p**ickled **p**epper.
A **p**eck of **p**ickled **p**epper **P**eter **P**iper **p**icked;
If **P**eter **P**iper **p**icked a **p**eck of **p**ickled **p**epper
Where's the **p**eck of **p**ickled **p**epper **P**eter **P**iper **p**icked?

[r]

Robert **R**owley rolled roll round
A round roll **R**obert **R**owley rolled round
Where is the round roll **R**obert **R**owley rolled round?

[w]

Why do you cry, **W**illie?
Why do you cry?
Why, **W**illie? **W**hy, **W**illie?
Why, **W**illie? **W**hy?

[...]

When the weather is wet
We must not fret-

When the weather is cold

We must not scold.

When the weather is warm

We must not storm

But be thankful together

Whatever the weather.

[ei]

Rain, **r**ain, go to **S**pain

Don't come here **a**gain.

Rain, **r**ain, go **a**way

Come **a**gain another **d**ay

Little **J**ane wants to **p**lay.

[...]

The **r**ain is **r**aining all around

It **r**ains on fields and trees

It **r**ains on umbrellas, here

And on the ships at sea.

Tovushlar mashqi:

[i:]

1. A friend in **ne**ed is a friend **inde**ed.

2. A sailor went to **se**a

To **se**e what he could **se**e

But all he could **se**e

Was **se**a, **se**a, **se**a.

3. If all the **se**as were one **se**a, what a great **se**a that would be.

4. **G**reek **me**ets **G**reek.

[i]

1. It's a **p**ity that little **K**itty lives **i**n a big **c**ity.

2. Little Bill, sit still.
Will you sit still little Bill?
If you sit still little Bill,
Jimmy Nill will bring you to a big hill.
3. Six little kittens lost their mittens.
It's a pity they were so pretty.

[e]

1. Get ten eggs ready for breakfast.
2. If many men knew what many men know
If many men went where many men go
If many men did what many men do?
The world would be better.
I think so. Don't you?
3. East or West, home is best.

[æ]

1. That's the man who sat on my hat in the tram.
2. If you Sandy have two candies,
Give one candy to Andy, Sandy.
If you Andy have two candies,
Give one candy to Sandy, Andy.
3. My Little Cat.
Where are you going to, my little cat?
I'm going to town to buy a hat?
What? A hat for a cat? A cat in a hat?
Who ever saw a cat in a hat?
4. Three Little Cats.
Three little cats went out one day
Not for a walk and not to play.
They went to find some milk to drink.
Yes, they found some, where do you think?
By every door a jar they found.
They drank the milk without a sound.

[a:]

1. Friends a hundred miles apart
Sit and chatter heart to heart
Boys and girls from school a far
Speak to Mother ask Papa.
2. He laughs best, who laughs last.
3. Can't you ask Father or Aunt Margaret?

4. Who can run **faster**?

You or I?

Who'll **laugh** loudest?

Let us try.

[ɔ]

1. Lots and lots of **clocks** and **watches** have gone **wrong**.

2. **Honesty** is the best **policy**.

3. As I was going **along**, **along**
And singing a **comical song**, **song**
The lane I went was so **long**, **long**
And the **song** I sang was **long**, **long**
And so I went singing **along**.

[ɔ:]

1. **George** was **born** in **August**.

2. I **saw more** than **forty horses**.

4. Her **naughty daughter Maud** is at **fault**.

5. Of **all** the **saws** I ever **saw** a **saw**

I never **saw** a **saw** as that **saw** **saws**.

[u]

1. A **cook took** a **good look** at the **cookery book**.

2. It's **good** he could go on **foot**.

3. There was a **crooked** man
And he went a **crooked** mile
And he found a **crooked** sixpence
Under a **crooked** stile.
He bought a **crooked** cat
Which caught a **crooked** mouse?
And they all lived together
In a little **crooked** house.

[u:]

1. No **news** is good **news**.

2. Soon learnt soon forgotten.

3. June's **new suit** is blue.

The exception proves the rule

[ʌ]

1. Every **country** has its **customs**.

2. Never **trouble trouble** till **trouble troubles** you.

It only **doubles trouble** and **troubles others** too.

3. **Mother** has just **come** from the market.

4. For every evil under the sun
There is a remedy or there is none.
If there is one, try to find it.
If there is none, never mind it.

[e:]

1. It's an **early** bird that catches the worm.
2. As is the **work**man, so is the **work**.
3. A **journal**ist made a **jour**ney over Japan.
4. **Early** to bed and **early** to rise
Makes the man healthy, wealthy and wise.

[ə]

1. You **can** think better **after** a night's sleep.
2. Take us **as** you find us.
3. Every day in every way the **weather** is getting **better** and **better**.
4. Spades for digging

Pens **for** writing

Ears **for** hearing

Teeth **for** biting

Eyes **for** seeing, legs **for** walking

Tongues **for** tasting and talking.

[ei}

1. Rain, **rain**, April **rain**,
You are feeding seed and **grain**.
You are **rais**ing plants and crops
With your **gaily** sparkling drops.
2. David, **Jane** and **Kate** came **late**.

[ai]

1. Out of **sight** out of **mind**.
2. Better **die** standing than live kneeling.
3. My **kite** is **white**.

My kite is **light**.

My kite is in the **sky**.

Fly my kite, fly, **white kite**.

Fly high in the **sky**.

[au]

1. What have you **found out about** it?
2. **Without** your tongue you cannot talk,
Without your feet you cannot walk,
Without your eyes you cannot see,

Without your heart you cannot be.

[iə]

1. The frost is **here** the fuel is **dear** and woods are **sear** and fire burn **clear** and frost is **here** And has bitten the heel of the going year.
2. **Here** is some more material for this long period of time.
3. Without a tongue, without an **ear** I can speak and sing and **hear**.

[ɛə]

1. Take **care** of the minutes and the hours will take **care** of themselves.
2. Mary **wears** her **hair** long.
3. Take **care** of Mary's children.
4. Said the Table to the **Chair** "You can hardly be aware.

How I suffer from the heat and from chilblains on my feet!

If we took a little walk we might have a little talk

Let us take the **air!** " — said the Table to the **Chair**.

4. Take **care** of the pence and the pounds will take **care** of themselves.

[uə]-[juə]

1. What can't be **cured** must be **endured**.
2. I'll **surely** speak more **fluently** after a **tour** to **Europe**.
3. The **air** is fresh and **pure** here.

Fonetik mashqlar

Kirish/ Boshlang'ich Tovushlar

1-Mashg'ulot

a	b	c	d	f	g	h	j	l	m	n	p	r	s	t	x
sat		mat			rat				bat			cat		fat	
cap		sap			map				tap			lap		rap	
am		ram			Sam				ham			dam		jam	
rag		bag			tag				wag			hag		lag	
can		man			ran				tan			fan		pan	
sad		mad			had				lad			pad		dad	

2- mashg'ulot

o

hot		pot			not				rot			got	
sob		rob			mob				fob			bob	
hop		mop			top				pop			lop	
cog		fog			hog				jog			bog	

3 — Takrorlash mashqi

ao

sat	bag	ram	cap	lad	tan
hog	sod	top	got	mob	not
tag	ran	ham	mop	fog	rod
lap	man	hat	rob	log	dot
cat	cot	hat	hot	pat	pot
rat	rot	map	mop	had	hod
hog	hag	sod	sad	top	tap
cob	cab	pad	pod	not	Nat
pot	cat	bag	log	hod	lad
mat	mop	cob	cap	tan	Tom

h o d	j o g	f a t	f o b	n a g	l a p
r a n	c o g	c o t	s o b	f a n	l a d
r o b	b a t	s a d	p o p	l o t	m a n

bob	lot	tap	jog	mat	pop	fat	pad
rob	bat	sob	fan	cat	hot	job	cap
rod	wag	got	map	ran	cob	man	cog
jam	sat	mop	rag	pod	lap	not	had

4 – mashg‘ulot

i

s i t	f i t	h i t	b i t	k i t
h i m	r i m	d i m	J i m	T i m
s i p	r i p	n i p	l i p	d i p
w i n	t i n	s i n	f i n	b i n
f i g	r i g	p i g	b i g	d i g
h i d	l i d	d i d	k i d	m i d

ribmi x	fibsi x	bibfix	fibsix	ribmix
------------	------------	--------	--------	--------

hit	him	hid	hip
sin	sit	sip	six
ribt in	rimTi m	riptip	rigtin
lid	lip	lit	lip
pig	pin	pit	pig

sit	him	fit	rim	hit	dim
sipr id	winh id	ripri g	tinhit	hip rim	sin hip
mid	dig	bin	dip	pit	lip
fin	big	kid	fib	six	rib

tin	fib	pig	sin	bit	rip	pin	sip
jig	nip	him	hip	did	lip	dip	mix
hit	bin	hit	fin	fig	six	lip	hid
big	fit	dig	sit	mid	rig	rib	fix

5 — mashg'ulot

Takrorlash

a o i

sat	cap	rag	can	sad	mat
not	sob	hop	cog	sod	pot
sit	him	sip	win	fig	hid
mat	sap	rob	mop	fit	rim

hat	hot	hit	pat	pot	pit
tap	top	tip	had	hod	hid
big	bog	bag	lip	lop	lap
hat	hit	hot	top	tap	tip

fit	sat	dot	mop	cap	sip
rag	rim	rob	sip	sad	sob
pod	rip	mat	lag	dim	hot
bag	pot	log	nip	jig	man
hip	sob	fan	cat	did	fob
mix	rod	wag	dip	got	map

pan	sod	lot	pit	jog	six	rip	ram
rat	hog	dot	Sam	pop	can	kid	rap
sad	big	wag	fin	nod	dip	dig	top
Jim	tan	bog	jab	mob	dam	cot	rim

6-mashg'ulot

u

n u t	h u t	c u t	g u t	b u t	j u t
f u n	r u n	n u n	s u n	g u n	b u n
u p	p u p	s u p	c u p	s u p	p u p
r u g	m u g	p u g	j u g	d u g	b u g
h u b	r u b	t u b	r u b	h u b	t u b
b u d	m u d	c u d	m u d	b u d	c u d
s u m	h u m	g u m	r u m	g u m	s u m

h u t	h u m	h u g	h u b
r u n	r u g	r u b	r u m
b u s	b u t	b u g	b u n
s u p	s u n	s u m	s u n
c u t g	c u p g	c u d g	c u p g
u n	u t	u m	u n

c u p	f u n	h u b	s u m	r u g	b u d
h u t	r u n	b u s	c u t	s u p	n u t
s u n	c u p	b u t	r u g	h u m	n u n
m u d	h u m	r u b	r u n	p u p	m u g
s u p	n u n	t u b	g u m	p u g	c u d

h u t	m u d	h u g	r u b	b u s	c u d	s u m	j u g	r u n
t u b	d u g	j u t	t u g	g u n	b u n	r u m	h u b	n u t
g u n	u p	c u t	s u n	t u b	g u m	m u d	f u n	h u m
h u t	p u p	g u t	m u g	j u t	b u g	b u n	s u m	c u p

7-mashg'ulot - takrorlash

		a	i o		u		
pad	fat	rap		jam	lag	pan	mad
tin	fib	pig		lid	bit	rip	him
big	sat	cap		dig	am	fit	hip
dot		mopTom		cob	jog	pop	sob
pan	not	pit		dig	hop	hid	sat
cup	fun	hub		sum	rug	bud	hut
big	bag	bog		bug	cat	cot	cut
hit	hot	hut		hat	sap	sup	sip
rum		ramrim		jug	jog	jig	jog
bit	bat	but		hum	him	ham	him
pot	fin	sum		hit	nut	cob	tug
sad	but	dim		rug	dam	hit	cud
got	dad	bun		nap	gum	mud	top
sat	dot	mop		tin	cup	fun	bit
fib	sip	sum		cob	rug	pop	nun
rag	can	hut		pin	run	fob	up
sin	tug	rat		pit	hog	but	map
sip	lot	Sam		sod	hit	mug	had
gun	pit	cat		pop	kid	lad	bus
fib	hag	bat	sum	bun	cot	pit	six
top	mob	tan	tub	pug	hid	rip	bat
nod	wag	him	dug	pup	dot	hip	dad
mix	bob	man	dip		jut	nun	pop dam
bag	rod	bug	pod		Jim	map	cud got

45-mashg'ulot

ee

d ee d	f ee d	h ee d	n ee d	s ee d	w ee d
b ee r	d ee r	j ee r	l ee r	p ee r	d ee r
f ee l	h ee l	r ee l	k ee l	p ee l	f ee l
s ee k	w ee k	p ee k	m ee k	r ee k	l ee k
p ee p	w ee p	k ee p	d ee p	w ee p	k ee p
b ee t	f ee t	m ee t	f ee t	m ee t	b ee t
d ee m	t ee m	s ee m	t ee m	s ee m	d ee m

r ee d	r ee f	r ee k	r ee l	r ee d
d ee r	d ee p	d ee d	d ee m	d ee p
p eer s	p ee l s	p ee k s	ee p ee p	p ee l
ee	een	k	s ee d	s ee m
w ee	w ee d	w ee k	w ee p	w ee k
k ee l	k ee n	k ee p	k ee n	k ee p

deem	reel	peep	beef	seep	feed	weep
leek	heel	keen	deep	reed	peel	seem
beet	feet	week	leer	heed	keep	need
	jeer	teem	keel	deed	seem	meet

9-mashg'ulot
sh

da sh	ca sh	ga sh	la sh
ma sh	ra sh	sa sh	da sh
di sh	fi sh	wi sh	di sh
gu sh	mu sh	hu sh	ru sh

sh ee p	sh ee t	sh ee r	sh ee n
sh o d	sh o t	sh o p	sh o d
sh i p	sh i n	sh u n	sh u t

sh ee p	da sh	sh i p	ma sh
sh o d	di sh	gu sh	sh ee t
ca sh	sh i n	ra sh	sh o t
fi sh	mu sh	sh ee r	ga sh
sh u n	sa sh	sh o p	wi sh
hu sh	sh ee n	la sh	sh u t
sh a m	la sh	sh ee t	ru sh

sheep	shod	cash	fish	shun	hush
dash	dish	shin	mush	sash	shen
ship	gush	rash	sheer	shop	lash
mash	sheet	shot	gash	wish	shut

10-mashg'ulot

oo

b oo t	h oo t	r oo t	h oo t
b oo n	m oo n	s oo n	n oo n
c oo l	f oo l	t oo l	p oo l
r oo m	l oo m	d oo m	b oo m
f oo d	m oo d	r oo d	f oo d
r oo f h oo p	h oo f l oo p	w oo f m oor	r oo f p oor

r oo t	r oo m	r oo d	r oo f
b oo t	b oo n	b oo m	b oo t
h oo t	h oo f	h oo p	h oo f
m oo r	m oo n	m oo d	m oo n

b oo t	m oo n	c oo l	r oo m	f oo d
r oo f	h oo p	b oo n	h oo t	f oo l
l oo m	m oo d	h oo f	l oo p	r oo t
s oo n	t oo l	d oo m	r oo d	w oo f
m oor p oo r	sh oot t oot	n oo n d oom	p oo l w oo f	b oom cool

11-mashg'ulot

ch

tch

ch a p
ch i n
ch e e k

ch a t
ch i p
ch e e r

ch a ff
ch i ll
ch e e r

ch a p
ch i n
ch e e k

wi **tch**
tch

pi **tch**
ma **tch**

hi **tch**
la **tch**

i **tch**
pa **tch**

di **tch** **ha** **tch** **ca**

mu **ch**

su **ch**

ri **ch**

bee **ch**

ri **ch**
ch e e k
no **tch**
ch i ll

ch a p
pi **tch**
ch e e r
bee **ch**
ch o p

ha **tch**
ch a t
hi **tch**
ch o p
pa **tch**

ch i n
ca **tch**
ch a ff
ch u m
ch i n

di **tch**
ch i p
ma **tch**
la **tch**
ch e e k

di **tch**
ch i ll

ch a t
bee **ch**

ch i n
ri **ch**

no **tch**
ha **tch**

ca **tch**
su **ch**

12 – Takrorlash mashg‘uloti

ee			sh		ch	
oo					tch	
s eek	f ee l	l ee k	m ee t	d ee r	b ee f	
sh u t	sh o d	c a sh	sh o p	d i sh	s a sh	
sh ee p	g u sh	sh o t	s ee n	d a sh	m ee t	
b oo m	h oo p	m oo d p oo l		r oo f	s oo n	
b ee t	b oo t	sh oo t	sh ee t	s ee n	s oo n	
p oo r	p ee r	f ee l	f oo l	sh oo t	sh ee t	
h u sh	m oo n f ee d		n oo n	sh o t	d ee d	
ch a t	ch u m h i tch		ch o p	c a tch	r i ch	
ch i p	sh i p	c a sh	ch o p	c a tch	ch o p	
d i tch	d i sh	sh i n	ch i n	m u ch	m u sh	
sh u t	sh o d	p i tch	c a sh	ch i ll	s u ch	
ch ee k	sh o p	ch a p	f ee d	sh ee t	d i tch	
n o tch	sh oo t ch a t		s oo n	ch i p	p oo l	
ch i n	w ee k w oo f		n oo n	p a tch	f ee t	
ch i ll	b oo t	sh ee p d ee m		l a tch	h oo p	
d a sh	l ee k	ch a t	h oo f	sh i p	b ee t	
h i tch	p oo l	m a sh ee l		r i ch	r oo f	
sh o d	r ee d	ch o p	m ood	m a tch	d i sh	
heel	chin	doom	gush	feet	itch	woof
sheet	jeer	cheek	loon	cash	peep	cheer
tool	shin	keen	hitch	noon	rash	week
ditch	food	shot	teem	chap	soon	fish
beef	pitch	shoot	mush	deep	patch	hoot
sheer	keel	chin	root	gash	dee	catch

13-mashg'ulot

ar

b ar	f ar	c ar	t ar	j ar
m ar	s t ar	s c ar	f ar	c ar
c ar t	d ar t	h ar t	m ar t	p ar t
c ar d	y ar d	b ar d	h ar d	l ar d
ar k	l ar k	p ar k	d ar k	sh ar k
ar m y	f ar m	h ar m	ch arm b	f ar m sh
ar n	ar n	d ar n	h ar p	arp

ar ch	ar k	ar m	ar t	
h ar d	h ar k	h ar m	h ar p	h ar t
bar c	h ar d	b ar k	b ar n c	b ar k c
ar	ar d	C ar l	c ar t	ar
d ar k	d ar n	d ar t	d ar n	d ar k
m ar	m ar ch	m ar sh	m ar t	m ar k

chart	hark	mark	sharp	farm	shark	lard
part	car	harp	charm	dark	hard	mart
far	scar	hart	bark	harm	darn	star
dart	yard	lark	arm	mar	march	yarn

14-mashg'ulot

ay

ai

s ay	d ay	h ay	l ay	r ay	n ay
b ay	m ay	p ay	j ay	w ay	g ay
s l ay	p l ay	c l ay	f l ay	c l ay	p l ay
p r ay	b r ay	t r ay	g r ay	f r ay	p r ay
m ay	d ay	p ay	w ay	s ay	s l ay
w ay	g ay	g r ay	l ay	s l ay	p l ay

n ai l	s ai l	f ai l	r ai l	t ai l	w ai l
m ai n	r ai n	C ai n	f ai n	l ai n	ch ai n
p ai d	m ai d	l ai d	w ai t	g ai t	b ai t
m ay	m ai n	m ai l	m ai d	m ai l	m ay
g ay	g ai t	g ai n	g ai t	g ay	g r ay
p ay	p ai d	p ai n	p ai l	p r ay	p l ay

s ay	p ai d	d ay	g ai n	p r ay	m ai n
n ai l	b ay	s l ay	r ai n	m ai l	m ay
l ai n	s l ay	m ai d	p ai l	p ay	r ai n
b r ay	l ai d	h ay	p l ay	b ai l	t r ay
l ay	c l ay	p ai n	v ai l	w ay	l ai d

bait	say	chain	gay	vail	gain	fray	vain
gray	fain	jay	gait	bail	wait	flay	ray
maid	jay	jail	may	hail	tray	slay	day
bay	rain	wait	way	play	say	pail	chair
sail	flay	bail	bray	gay	pain	bait	may

15-mashg'ulot

or

b or n	c or n	h or n	t or n	w or n	m or n
g or t	f or t	p or t	s or t	f or t	sh or t
f or k	p or k	c or k	c or d	l or d	f or d

f or t	f or m	f or k	f or d
c or k p	c or d p or t	c or n p	c or d p
or k		or t	or k

or	f or k	s or t	b or n	c or n	p or k
f or t	or b	c or k	h or n	p or t	n or
c or d	t or n	s or t	f or t	w or n	c or k
f or d	m or n	f or	p or k	f or t	h or n

16-mashg'ulot

old

o ld	c old	h old	t old	b old
s old	s c old	m old	f old	g old
b old	t old	c old	h old	
g old	f old	m old	s old	s c old

17 – Takrorlash mashg‘uloti

	ar	ay	or	old	ai	
h ar p	m ar t		c ar d	sh ar k		p ar t
f or d	b or n		s or t	p or k		f or t
b ar n	b or n		f or m	f ar m		f or
p or t	p ar t		c ar d	c or d		c ar
g ar b	c or d		h ar p	or b		d ar n
b old	t old		c old	h old		old
f or k	b ar n		old	c ar d		p or t
g old	s or t		p or k	ar m		s old
n ai l	b ay		s l ay	r ai n		m ai l
v ai n m or n	s t ar f l ay		sh or t m ar k	g ay t ai l		h ar d c or d
t r ay	m ar sh		s c old	j ai l		d ar n
b old	m ai n		c ar t	p ay		t old
p r ay	c old		or b	sh or t		b ai l
g old	c l ay		p or k	l ai n		old
b or n	c ar t		c l ay	c old		or b
s ai l	b ar n		c old	f or t		h ay
b ai t	p ar k		f or m	c ar d		v ai n
s ay	p or k		h old	w ay		g ai n
m ar t	c or k		r ay	m old		w ai l
gold	sort	hold	gray	yarn	ark	rain
told	ford	sold	chain	flay	lark	old
bay	shark	wait	march	hail	short	bold
maid	torn	part	star	may	gain	wail

18-mashg'ulot

e

b e t	n e t	g e t	p e t	s e t
j e t	w e t	l e t	m e t	b e t
d e n	h e n	m e n	p e n	t e n
b e g	k e g	l e g	p e g	M e g
b e d	f e d	l e d	N e d	r e d
w e d	s h e d	r e d	b e d	f e d

b e t	b e g	b e d	b e t	B e n
m e t	m e n	M e g	m e n	m e t
p e t	p e n	p e g	p e n	p e t
l e t	l e g	l e d	l e s s	l e t

b e t	d e n	k e g	b e d	n e t
d e n	w e d	b e g	h e n	j e t
w e t	m e n	n e t	l e g	f e d
s h e d	p e t	p e g	t e n	g e t
r e d	p e n	l e t	b e t	N e d
p e t	M e g	B e n	s e t	f e d

n e t	j e t	f e d	g e t	t e n	N e d	s e t	l e g
h e n	b e d	k e g	n e t	s e t	p e g	l e g	d e n
M e g	p e t	p e n	w e d	m e n	b e t	s h e d	w e d
w e t	r e d	p e t	B e n	l e s s	s e t	w e b	g e t

19 – Takrorlash

	a				u			
	o		i		e			
mat	can	wag	mad	ran	cap			
hot	sob	top	jog	nod	got			
tin	fib	pig	sin	bit	rip			
cup	mug	gun	sum	jug	rub			
bet	Ben	keg	net	wed	set			
pan	beg	not	sat	men	hop			
hit	den	hot	red	dig	mop			
wet	fib	bun	fed	tub	dip			
Ned	pup	wag	map	pen	cud			
pet	nun	net	got	dug	pod			
hip	men	man	mix	fat	ten			
big	bag	beg	bug	bog	beg			
bit	bat	but	bet	bat	bet			
leg	log	lag	leg	lag	log			
hum	him	ham	hem	him	hem			
den	Dan	din	peg	pig	peg			
ten	tin	tan	red	rid	red			
lad	bet	kit	pop	den	cut			
win	met	gun	shot	rat	bed			
get	sat	lot	net	sip	tug			
ten	cob	sit	run	leg	hag			
six	man	men	cot	cut	bet	bat	hag	fib
shot	nun	chip	get	hub	shop	chin	gum	bat
chop	hat	peg	jut	wig	pen	pin	hid	dad
rot	shut	hen	tin	led	bat	less	cot	jam

20-mashg'ulot

ea

b ea t s	ea t	h ea t	n ea t	m ea t	ch ea t
b ea n	l ea n	d ea n	m ea n	w ea n	b ea n
d ea l	h ea l	p ea l	s ea l	v ea l	w ea l
w ea k	b ea k	p ea k	l ea k	b ea k	s p ea k
l ea p	r ea p	h ea p	l ea p	h ea p	ch ea p
b ea d	l ea d	r ea d	m ea d	r ea d	b ea d
f ea r	h ea r	r ea r	d ea r	n ea r	sh ea r
b ea n	t ea m	s ea m	s t ea m	c r ea m	d r ea m

b ea t	b ea n	b ea m	b ea k	b ea d
r ea d l	r ea r	r ea p	r ea l	r ea ch
e ak	l ea d	l ea f	l ea n	l ea p
h ea t	h ea p	h ea l	h ea r	h ea t
m ea d	m ea l	m ea n	m ea t	m ea n
s ea	s ea l	s ea m	s ea t s	p ea k
p ea	p ea ch	p ea k	p ea l	p r ea ch

b ea ch	f ea r	l ea p	b ea d	w ea k	b ea n
s ea t	b ea k	h ea r	l ea d	l ea n	r ea ch
s ea m	r ea d	h ea t	p ea l	d ea n	h ea p
p ea ch	g ea r	m ea d	l ea d	l ea p	s t ea m
s ea l	m ea n	n ea t	w ea n	n ea r	c r ea m

dream	shear	cheap	bead	weal	bean	speak	veal
team	hear	lead	reap	leaf	zeal	steam	teach
each	cream	hear	read	beak	deal	fear	cheap

21-mashg'ulot

oa

oa t	b oa t	c oa t	g oa t	m oa t
oa k oa	s oa k r oa r	c r oa k s	cl oa k b oa r	s oa k b oa
r c oa l	g oa l c	oa r sh oa l	g oa l	r c oa l c oa
t oa st t	oa st l oa d	b oa str	r oa st t oa d	str oa d
oa d		oa d		

c oa tr	c oa l r oa m	c oa x r	c oa ch r oa st	c oa str oa
oad l	l oa d b oa t	oa r l oa	l oa f	ch l oa d g
oa n b		m	g oa l	oa t
oar		b oa st		

f oa m	t oa d b oa	t oa st g	c oa l coa st	oa r
oa k	t	oa l r oa d	sh oa l r oa m	s oa k coa
l oa d	b oa st l oa	g oa t g	t oa t	t
cl oa k b	m r oa ch	oa t		c r oa k coa
oa r				l

road	coat	roast	load	oar	coast	roam	boat
coax	moat	soap	loan	coach	moan	soar	goal
roar	loaf	load	roam	goat	croak	oak	shoal
toad	roach	oar	toast	hoar	coal	road	oak

22-mashg'ulot

ck

ba ck	sa ck	ha ck	ra ck	ta ck
ja ck	la ck	pa ck	sa ck	blac k
pi ck	si ck	ni ck	ki ck	li ck
ti ck	Di ck	wi ck	si ck	chi ck
ro ck	so ck	mo ck	do ck	to ck
co ck	sho ck	ho ck	so ck	do ck
tu ck	lu ck	bu ck	du ck	mu ck
be ck	pe ck	spe ck	ne ck	de ck

ba ck	pi ck	pe ck	ti ck	lo ck
tu ck	ja ck	lu ck	sho ck	spe ck
so ck	la ck	si ck	sa ck	wi ck
de ck	ta ck	be ck	ha ck	bu ck
mo ck	ra ck	ki ck	du ck	do ck

muck	tock	lick	neck	back	deck	sock
nick	mock	pick	jack	Dick	tack	peck
tuck	luck	sick	dock	kick	suck	shock
speck	hack	duck	lock	pick	buck	wick
lack	nick	rock	black	sack	luck	tuck

23-mashg'ulot

ow

ou

c ow	n ow	h ow	v ow	b r ow
ow l	f ow l	h ow l	ow l	p r ow l
g ow n	d ow n	t ow n	g ow n	b r ow n
c ow	h ow	n ow	b r ow	p r ow

ou t	b ou t	sh ou t	r ou t	b out
st ou t	sp ou t	sc ou t	sn ou t	ou t
p ou ch	c ou ch	v ou ch	c ou ch	p ou ch
b ou nd	f ou nd	h ou nd	p ou nd	s ou nd

round	loud	pouch our	rout how
howl	foul sour	noun town	

24-mashg'ulot

ea				ow		
oa				ou		
		ck				
f e a r	l e a p	b e a t	w e a k	n e a r	r e a d	
f o a m	r o a d	c o a l	l o a f	c o a t	c o a s t	
b e a t	b o a t	b e a s t	b o a s t	r o a c h	r e a c h	
l o a f	l e a f	r e a d	r o a d	c r o a k	c r e a k	
l e a n	r o a m	t e a c h	m e a t	t o a d	l o a n	
b a c k	p i c k	l u c k	r o c k	l i c k	s u c h	
b e a n	s a c k	c o a t	t i c k	r o a r	l e a p	
c o w	t o w n	o w l	h o w l	p r o w	d o w n	
o u t	o u r	l o u d	f o u n d	c o u c h	s t o u t	
b o a t	b o u t s	o u r	s o a r	c o a c h	c o u c h	
h e a t	r o u n d	g o a t	h o w	t e a m	r o a c h	
l a c k	f o w l	s n o u t	p e a c h	s i c k	r e a l	
d u c k	l o a n	h o w	l o a d	p e c k	b o u t	
d r e a m	s o a p	s o c k	v o w	m o a n	o u r	
c h e a p	g o w n	o a r	c r e a m	r o u n d	o w l	
o a k	s i c k	h o w	h o u n d	l o a n	s e a t	
n o u n	l o c k	r o a r	m e a n	p o u n d	s e a l	
s t e a m	f o w l	b e a n	c o a c h	s a c k	h o u n d	
e a c h	m u c k	r o a d	d o w n	l o a d	v o w	t o a d
d r e a m	n o w	t u c k	g o a l	d o c k	o u t	o u r
p o u c h	h o u n d	b u c k	s o a k	s p e a k	c r o a k	t o w n
h o w	s h o c k	f o u l	b o a s t	p r e a c h	l o a f	k i c k

25-mashg'ulot

So'z oxirida e {ochiq bo'g'in holati}

a i o u

at	ate	rat	rate	fat	fate		
can	cane	man	mane	Dan	Dane		
gap	gape	cap	cape	tap	tape		
mad	made	bad	bade	lad	lade		
sit	site	bit	bite	kit	kite		
din	dine	pin	pine	fin	fine		
rid	ride	hid	hide	bid	bide		
hop	hope	hop	hope	pop	pope		
cod	code	rod	rode	cod	code		
us	use	cut	cute	plum	plume		
pal	pale	pop	pope	pin	pine		
can	cane	cod	code	cut	cute		
fine	fin	fate	fat	file	fill		
hide	hid	hope	hop	hate	hat		
slide	slid	slime	slim	slope	slop		
lake	like	lute	male	mile	mule		
bode	bide	bade	dame	dime	ome		
lane	line	lone	pale	pile	pole		
hole	hale	wide	wade	rode	ride		
cane	cone	dive	dove	cape	ope		
rave	rove	rate	rite	ripe	rope		
lane	line	wide	wade	dote	dote		
time	tame	cone	cane	mine	mane		
bide	rate	bad	made	mad	mule	bade	male
win	wine	hole	bode	case	tone	shine	shin
dike	rode	pile	duke	poke	dive	mat	mite
cave	mute	rid	rove	cove	wave	rip	rope
ripe	mule	rule	wine	man	mine	Lone	mane
mile	not	mole	time	bat	den	dine	pane

26-mashg'ulot

Oldingi barcha mashg'ulotlarga oid takrorlash

seek	feel	week	keep	meet	seem	feet	weed
ship	rash	sheep	fish	cash	sheet	shot	hush
boot	loop	tool	shoot	fool	soon	moon	food
chat	hitch	chop	rich	match	cheek	beech	chum
chart	part	harm	march	bark	sharp	marsh	dark
say	pain	play	pail	stay	rain	maid	nail
fork	born	short	form	horn	for	fort	corn
old	bold	told	sold	gold	fold	mold	scold
set	men	bed	less	peg	red	hem	ten
beat	beah	team	steam	neat	fear	read	shear
oat	coat	soak	coal	goal	coach	coast	roast
back	pick	luck	sick	chick	shock	sock	sack
cow	out	couch	town	found	down	sound	gown
rate	mine	poke	mule	time	chase	code	plume
gold	chin	wine	week	pork	tail	horn	ship
hound	now	food	card	hole	luck	coach	seem
how	loud	tack	duke	fed	sheep	leg	road
play	star	rain	mane	marsh	bold	stay	wait
fowl	shoot	rich	sold	may	blade	chain	seat
found	soap	cream	gown	ripe	cheer	pain	lone
beef	sash	meet	soon	jet	ditch	web	cloak
loaf	heat	round	roach	ford	kick	dark	cork
main	clay	barn	hail	sheet	moon	catch	wet
boat	duck	steam	town	met	team	tool	shark
cow	dock	oat	meat	short	cold	bark	tray
fork	gear	pen	much	ship	roast	couch	eat
duke	corn	patch	leaf	way	scold	hard	room

27-mashg'ulot

ing

s ing	w ing	r ing	k ing	b r ing	d ing
f l ing	s l ing	c l ing	f l ing	s t ing	s w ing
s ing ing	w ing ing	r ing ing	b r ing ing	d ing ing	
p ay ing	w i sh ing	f ar m ing	ch ai n ing	b ea t ing	
fish ing	kick ing	back ing	pack ing	cheer ing	
hush ing	match ing	morn ing	arm ing	farm ing	
sl ing ing	park ing	pitch ing	catch ing	tack ing	
harm ing	sort ing	say ing	slay ing	march ing	
play ing	rain ing	hold ing	shock ing	gain ing	
bark ing	lay ing	feed ing	br ing ing	howl ing	
boat ing	shout ing	lick ing	wait ing	dart ing	

ring	cling	sting	wing	king	fling	bring
steaming	howling	mocking	charming	hushing	farming	staying
	dreaming	laying	shouting	gaining	barking	holding
	scolding	marching	matching	harming	feeling	

28-mashg'ulot

all

all	b all t all	f all	h all	c all
w all	h all b all	w all	t all	s t all
c alling	falling	stalling	s m all	

tall	ball	hall	stalling	fall	small
wall	all	calling	ball	hall	call

29 - mashg'ulot

ight

fight	might	sight	right	might
light	tight	wight	bright	fright
flight	plight	slight	light	tight
fighting	lighting	sighting	slighting	

fight	tight	right	sight	night	weight
flight	fighting	fright	plight	light	slight
bright	sighting	might	fright	fight	might

30-mashg'ulot

	th	wh	qu	
th an	th en	th em	th is	th us
th in	th at	th ou	th us	th is
th at	th ee	th en	th em	th an
wh en	wh ite	wh ich	w hip	wh ale
wh eat	wh eel	w him	wh ich	wh ite
th at	wh en	th en	wh ip	th is
th em	th en	wh ich	wh ite	th an
wh eat	th e	th is	wh eel	wh ale
th ine	th em	wh im	wh ile	th us
qu ack	qui ck	qu ake	qu ail	qu een
qu eer	qu est	qu it	qu ote	qu ick
qu ail	qu aint	qu ell	qu ill	qu ilt
th ou	wh ite	qu ick	th is	qu it
wh en	th en	qu een	th an	qu eer
th us	qu ack	wh ich	qu ake	th em

31-mashg'ulot

		er	ir	ur		
h er	h er d	h er b	v er b	p er	p er t	
f er n	s t er n	p er ch	t er m	w er t	h er	
f ir	s ir	s t ir	b ir d	g ir d	g ir l	
d ir t	sh ir t	g ir t	b ir ch	f ir m	f ir s t	
h er	f ir	b ir d	un d er	s t ir	s t er n	
h er d	b ir d	b ir ch	p er ch	f ir m	n ev er	
f ur	c ur	b ur n	t ur n	l ur k	T ur k	
c ur	c ur d	c ur b	c ur l	h ur l	h ur t	
ch ur n	s ir	b ur st	f er n			
	h ar d er	s m ar t er	b ar t er	ch ar t er		
f ir	turn	bird	hurt	her	shirt	
churn	herd	curl	bird	sir	harder	
burst	stir	charter	verb	hurl	burn	
bird	curl	cleaner	blacker	girl	fir	
fern	cur	churn	stern	under	firm	
birch	charter	never	sir	stir	fur	

32-mashg'ulot

ing	th	er
all	wh	ir
ight	qu	ur

s ing	r ing	b r ing	k ing	w ing s	w ing
all	b all	f all	t all	h all s	t all
f ight	r ight	b r ight	m ight	s ight	l ight
th at	th en	th em	th is	th an	th us
wh en	wh ite	sh eat	wh eel	wh ile	wh ip
qu ack	qu i ck	qu een	qu eer	qu it	qu ake
h er d	f er n	ch a r t er	h er	s t er n	p er t
s ir	f ir m	b ir ch	f ir s t	b ir d	g ir l
c ur l	b ur n	l ur k	c ur b	ch ur n	b ur s t
f ight	s ing	b ur n	wh ich	th at	b all
qu it	qu itt ing	wh ile	f all	r ight	p er
b ir d	th an	qu een	l ight	s ing ing	th is
th e e	see ing	wh im	qu ack	f r ight	wh ipp ing
c l ean er	th ou	wh en	f all ing	qu e s t	T ur k
l ight ing	s m all	qu ote	s ir	wh ite	th en
wh ip	wh en	that	then	quack	quit
bring	sting	bright	might	ringing	queen
them	while	verb	with	quake	queer
burst	fight	calling	wheat	whip	thus
holding	plight	then	harder	quit	small
cur	quaint	marching	call	whale	king
quick	hall	lathe	thou	when	charter
with	quote	stir	thee	tight	cheering
feeding	this	all	morning	title	tall

33- Takrorlash

Umumiy takrorlash mashqi

sat	cap	rag	can	mop	hot	rod	fob
tin	pig	rip	did	hut	bug	sun	but
let	leg	fed	ten	mate	rode	dime	tune
hit	met	time	neck	bug	line	shock	date
not	cat	note	mutt	wade	mute	ripe	man
lake	sack	lot	cute	rip	rope	hole	kite
deer	see	keep	feet	sheep	cash	ship	fish
boot	moon	shoot	food	rich	chop	catch	such
car	barn	shark	part	day	play	rain	paid
for	corn	cork	fort	gold	old	scold	cold
meet	wish	soon	itch	hard	may	port	scold
much	sash	fool	torch	feel	scar	hold	pain
shell	clay	chip	weep	star	mold	porch	boon
seat	read	reach	heat	boat	coal	coat	load
back	kick	shock	duck	cow	out	owl	town
sing	ring	bring	wing	ball	small	fall	calling
fight	right	bright	light	that	them	then	this
when	white	while	whip	queen	quick	queer	quit
her	per	harder	sir	girl	stir	cur	turn
light	quake	bead	which	croak	kicking	then	when
barter	crowd	tall	gird	thou	curd	quite	peck
hall	quick	howling	blight	reach	roach	shout	than
light	quake	bead	lurk	with	when	croak	kicking
fight	crowd	tall	wheat	thou	coat	quite	peck
fall	per	howling	light	king	reach	roach	stout
bite	quake	torn	poorer	when	pope	cloak	couch
cute	fine	seem	quail	storm	boom	wheat	Turk
crowd	old	seeing	peach	arm	stop	all	wheel
veal	park	stir	form	week	say	boat	scar
speck	ruler	then	bean	bird	with	farmer	gold

Test 1

corn	sight	right	found
soothe	peek	turn	tall
made	meat	pork	catch
room	road	chain	coat
sir	pay	soon	herd
born	saying	sing	chop
seat	that	neck	suck
shot	when	thus	fall
raining	fir	queen	quick
day	quit	paid	down
fur	such	bold	girl
bark	shout	gun	coal
boat	meal	not	teach
cow	match	bird	might
shop	queer	while	town
ball	white	bout	then
barn	seem	pool	lay
burn	paid	fight	charm
out	now	cart	king
short	cur	call	lag
herd	hold	whip	her
cold	pitch	per	old

Tovushlar Birikmasi
34 – mashg‘ulot

	an		in		un			
r an	b an	c an	D an	f an	m an			
p an	t an	v an	N an	c an	r an			
and	b and	l and	h and	s and	s t and			
p in	t in	s in	w in	d in	k in			
h int	t int	h int	m int	l int	f l int			
b an	b in	f in	f an	t an	t in			
r un	b un	f un	n un	s un	g un			
h unt	b l unt	s t unt	b l	unt	h unt			
r an	r un	s in	s un	f un	f in			
b un	b an	b in	f in					
pin	pan	plan	and	land	tin	win	twin	
fin	bin	ban	bun	hand	ran	run	sin	
sand	fun	fan	lint	tint	band	hunt	sun	
nun	spin	span	gun	run	can	stand	fun	

35-mashg'ulot
en on

d en	f en	k en	m en	p en	t en
t en d	b en d	l en d	s en d	m en d	w en d
s en t	b en t	w en t	l en t	d en t	p en t

on	D on	b on d	f on d		
d en	b en d	p on d			
c on	b on d	t en	m en	f on d	
w en d	f on d	b en t	c on		

D an	d en	r an	b and		
f an	f in	f un	f en	f an	f on d
p an	p lan	p en	p in	s p in	p en
t in	t an	t en	b on d	b en d	r un

lent	pond	lint	lend	bond	went	band	lend
pent	hint	fond	pond	send	band	fun	run
ran	pin	spin	span	man	bun	sun	sin
ten	tend	hand	went	nun	mend	bend	twin

36-mashg'ulot

ink ank unk

ink	w ink	c l ink	b l ink	
p ink	s ink	s t ink	ch ink	p ink
f ank	r ank	b ank	l ank	t ank
d r ank	p r ank	c r ank	F r ank	d r ank
s unk	ch unk	j unk	ch unk	d r unk

sink	s ank	s unk	d r ank	d r ink	d r unk
sinking	dr ink ing		c r ank ing	w ink ing	
s unk	b ank		b l ank	b l ink	b ank
t ank	j unk		c r ank	ch ink	ch unk

clink	sunk	drank	chink	tank	sink
prank	rank	stink	chunk	wink	drinking
pink	sinking	junk	blank	lank	sunk
bank	drink	sank	blank	winking	blink

37-mashg'ulot

an in un en on
ink ank unk

r an	b an	l an d	p an	s an d	h an d
p in	l in t	w in	s in	m in t	t in
f un	b un	s un	n un	r un	g un
h en	s en t	w en t	s en d	m en	b en d
D on	c on	f on d	b on d	p on d	f on d
r an	w in k	s un	w en t	p on d	s en d
s ink	p ink	d r ink	ch ink	b l ink	c l ink
b ank	r ank	d r ank	c r ank	F r ank	s ank
s unk	ch unk	j unk	d r unk	j unk	s unk
w ink	ch un k	s an k	d r unk	l ink	t ank
ch ink	h en	d en t	t in t	s ank	b on d
w in	h unt	c l an	j unk	w inn ing	b l ink
s p in	l and	h en	p on d	b end	r un
w in	s ank	m an	ch unk	ink	m en d
s t unt	r ank	on	p ink	t ent	c an
d r ank	w in	p en	d r ink	D an	p ond
r an	j unk	s and	w en t	b ank	s in
ran	bank	ink	pink	sank	drunk
in	tin	spin	bun	gun	den
bend	van	stun	sank	drank	sunk
drink	spin	spinning	running and		hand
pond	bond	tent	went	sinking	bend
drunk	mint	twin	land	sent	blink
lend	men	chunk	clink	ten	sun

38-mashg'ulot

		ing		ong	
		ang		ung	
s ing	r ing	b ring	s tr ing	k ing	
b ang	p ang	g ang	r ang	s ang	h ang
c l ang	s l ang	b ang ing	h ang ing	c l ang ing	
s ong	t ong s	tr ong	l ong	a long	
r ung	h ung	l ung	d ung	s ung	s t ung
h ang	h ung	s ing	s ang	s ung	s ong
s ong	s t ung	s t ing	s tr ing	s tr ung	s tr ong
s l ing	s l ang	r ung	r ang	r ing	b ring
k ing	b ang	l ung	l ong	l ong ing	a long

sing lung hung rang bring slang clung pang gang
song sting pang along stung hanging ring tong hang
ringing bringing singing banging

39-mashg'ulot

and ound est

h and s and l and b and b r and
 s ound b ound r ound h ound f ound
 h and h ound b and b r and r ound
 s ound s and s t and b and b ound
 r est b est n est ch est c r est

l est p est qu est test w est g r r and est
 chest z g and s t bound r round b est oundest h
 est and ound ound b and

s and c hest b r and f ound c r est s ound

land nest grand ground round roundest
 hand sound rest band ground best and
 hound grand hand crest nest brand round
 chest stand bound west roundest band test

14-mashg'ulot

all ill ell

	b all	f all	c all	t all	s t all ing	w all
ill		t ill	m ill	k ill	h ill	f ill
	g ill	b ill	ch ill	t ill	s t ill	s p ill
m ill		m illingr		b ill	b ill ing	
	w ill	w ill ing		f ill ing	k ill ing	

s ell	b ell	t ell		f ell	d ell	sh ell
w ell	N ell	s ell		s ell ing	b ell	y ell
s ell ing		s m ell ing		t ell ing	f ell ing	

b ill	b ell	b all	t ell	t ill	t all
s ell	s ill	s p ell	w all	w ell	w ill
f ell	f all	f ill	f ell ing		k ill ing
s ell	s t all	s t ill	s p ell		s p ill ing
w all	w ill ing	w ell	d w ell		d w ell ing

smelling	telling		fall	filling	will	willing
hall	fell	smell	shell		fill	still
dwelling	spill	swell	chill		small	sell
bill	telling		spelling	mill	rill	wall
					wall	fill

41-mashg'ulot

in ang	ong ung	and ond	est all	ill ell	
r ing	s ing	s t ing	s l ing	f l ing	w ing
b ang	h ang	p ang	g ang s	s l ang	c l ang
s ong	a l ong	g ong	l ong	t ong	s t r ong
h ung	r ung	l ung	d ung	s ung	s t ung
h and	a nd	b and	b r and	s and	s t and
b ound	s ound	h ound	f ound	r ound	g r ound
n est	b est	ch est	t est	z est	w est
c all	f all	b all	t all	s t all	w all
f ill	t ill	w ill	h ill	ch ill	m ill
w ell	t ell	s ell	N ell	f ell	sh ell

g r ound g r and est b est f ill f ell f all
r ound est t ill c l ung c l ang d w ell p
all

s ing a l ong ch est k ill ing g r ound s
ell s l ang g r and est b ang w all ch ill b and

f ound s ong f all b r inging t ong f ill p
ang t all l ung g ong N ell w ing h ung
s and r ung b ound f ell b r and

song sing hound rest gang lung hill
ball bring bang long sell band found
rang stall brand sung bill tong well
falling rung roundest land banging chill nest

42 – mashg‘ulot

Asosiy undoshlar birikmasi

pl ay	pl ow	pl an	pl ight	pl ea	pl ume
cl ock	cl aim	cl ub	cl ang	cl ean	cl ip
fl ame	fl ed	fl our	fl og	fl it	fl eet
bl ink	b lade	bl ess	bl eat	bl uff	bl ack
gl oom	gl ass	gl eam	gl ee	gl ide	gl en
sl id	sl ave	sl unk	sl ain	sl ight	sl ope
pr each	pr ow	pr int	pr une	pr oof	pr ide
cr ib	cr ack	cr ush	cr ane	cr eep	cr op
fr ill	fr ay	fr ee	fr ock	fr ank	fr esh
br ush	br ed	br ight	br ood	br aid	br ink
gr and	gr oan	gr eet	gr aze	gr uff	gr ay
dr ank	dr ink	dr unk	dr ess	dr ill	dr eam
sp an	sp eech	sp ell	sp ill	sp ark	sp ank
st all	st and	st ake	st ain	st ill	st one
sc ab	sc old	sc owl	sk ate	sk irt	sk ull
sm all	sm art	sm ell	sn ail	sn atch	sn eak
sw ay	sw eep	sw ell	tw in	tw eed	tw ig
pl ank	pl ain	cl ash	cl ing	fl int	fl esh
bl ond	bl ed	gl ean	gl obe	sl eet	sl aying
pr ess	pr op	cr am	cr eam	fr oze	fr ight
br ag	br oom	gr in	gr ade	tr ench	tr ay
dr ive	dr um	sp ark	sp eak	st ack	st ake
sc um	sc out	sk in	sk ill	sm ack	sm ile
sn ake	sn ug	sw eet	sw im	tw ine	tw ain
plate	twig	clash	skill	flight	prowl
scorn	crop	blend	frail	starch	breach
glean	grip	spool	treat	sleeve	dress
smack	sneer	swing	plait	crab	fling
twain	skirt	prick	smite	blunt	stay
glass	sport	slight	swain	clown	snout
scant	frock	bringing	groan	tray	drive

43-mashg'ulot

p ai nt	f ou nt	f ai nt	c ou nt	m ou nt	pl ain t	
t oa st	y ea st	f ir st	b ur st	c oa st	l ea st	
h u sk	d e sk	r i sk	d u sk	br i sk	fr i sk c	
a mp	r o mp	b u mp	l a mp	j u mp	p o mp	
b u lk	m i lk	h u lk	s i lk	b u lk	sk u lk	
b e lt	h i lt	qu i lt	p e lt	t i lt	f e lt	
act	fact	sect	tact	tract	fact	
lift	tuft	left	sift	raft	rift	
rapt	kept	wept	swept	slept	crept	
splash	spleen	split	sprang	spray	spring	
strain	strand	street	scrap	scream	screen	
strap	spleen	spree	scrape	split	scr ibe	
splash	shelf	wilt	plaint	brisk	tract	sprout
dump	spite	feast	strip	skulk	cleft	split
belt	gulf	held	crisp	belch	saint	swept
milk	help	strive	elm	limp	shrank	boast
gasp	scrub	pulp	shrug	drift	slept	frisk
strike	bulb	scrap	weld	sprig	film	screech

44 – Takrorlash mashqi

Undoshlar birikmasi

plow	clam	flirt	blank	grove	trip
drove	speech	steal	scar	snake	say
twin	glide	slam	prime	crowd	frog
skill	smoke	saint	disk	lamp	quilt
gasp	milk	roast	fact	theft	wept
spilt	spree	strode	scrub	sprain	strife
cramp	trust	shrink	stress	plant	dream
smelt	spleen	desk	twist	welt	scalp
tramp	flame	stand	ground	crust	dwelt
stamp	shred	strode	stretch	roast	strict
which	split	swept	waist	stream	plump
blond	state	trump	speak	greet	strap
swift	starch	splash	blend	still	lump
scrim	bright	proud	clown	sling	groom
gloom	pump	drown	crowd	trust	free

Umumiy takrorlash

ran	bran	win	grin	fun	gun
pond	fond	tent	lend	sink	blink
tank	prank	chunk	sunk	sung	hung
bring	king	hang	banging	long	song
band	brand	round	sound	nest	chest
call	ball	till	hill	sell	fell
play	strand	growl	glad	paint	felt
cranking	along	split	frisk	bond	sun
fill	bill	sell	spell	prowl	cramp
boost	slant	strict	blink	lump	stung
hound	snail	round	stand	found	band
bang	slang	plan	small	long	longing
flung	slung	plank	skulk	crisp	twist
swell	start	gland	flight	spring	swept
scream	twin	spin	fact	run	fun
ford	well	skin	mend	pond	tent
well	fill	hill	swell	spell	scum
street	drank	drunk	trunk	slink	drill
block	black	clip	clean	clasp	cream
ground	sing	wept	felt	sand	tell
greet	bray	drive	lift	sound	grand

Practice makes perfect
Intensive reading
Short poems

Meet me in the morning
Meet me in the morning.
Meet me at noon.
Meet me in September
Or the middle of June.
Meet me at midnight.
Meet me in the hall
Meet me in the summer
Meet me in the fall.
Meet me in the evening
Meet me at eight
I'll meet you any time you want,
But, please, don't be late.

SHE IS NOT FAIR

She is not fair to outward view.
As many maidens be;
Her loveliness I never knew
Until she smiled on me.
Oh, then I saw her eye was bright,
A well of love, a spring of light.
But now her looks are coy and cold –
To mine ne'er reply;
And yet I cease not to behold
The love-light into eye.
Her very frowns are sweeter far
Than smiles of other maidens are.

LEISURE

What is this life if, full of care.
We have no time to stand and stare.
No time to stand beneath the boughs
And stare as long as sheep or cows.
No time to see when woods we pass.
Where squirrels hide their nuts in grass.
No time to see, in broad daylight.
Streams full of stars, like skies at night.

No time to turn at Beauty's glance.
And watch her feet, how they can dance.
No time to wait till her mouth can
Enrich that smile her eyes began.
A poor life this is if, full of care.
We have no time to stand and stare.

DREAMS

Hold fast to dreams
For if dreams die
Life is a broken - winged bird
That cannot fly.
Hold fast to dreams
For when dreams go
Life is a barren field
Frozen with snow.

THE DAFFODILS

I wandered lonely as a cloud
That floats on high o'er vales and hills,
When all at once I saw a crowd,
A host of golden daffodils;
Beside the lake, beneath the trees,
Fluttering and dancing in the breeze.
Continuous as the stars that shine
And twinkle on the Milky Way,
They stretched in never - ending line
Along the margin of a bay;
Ten thousand saw I at a glance,
Tossing their heads in sprightly dance.
The waves beside them danced; but they
Out - did the sparkling waves in glee.
A poet could not but be gay
In such a jocund company:
I gazed - and gazed - but little thought
What wealth the show to me had brought:
For oft, when on my couch I lie
In vacant or in pensive mood,
They flash upon that inward eye
Which is the bliss of solitude;
And then my heart with pleasure fills
And dances with the daffodils.

G.Niyazova, Sh.Sultanova

AMALIY XORIJIY TIL

(Ingliz tili o'qish qoidalari va mashqlari to'plami)

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