

## FAMILY – CENTER OF EDUCATION

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**Abstract:** *in this article, together with considerations about the importance of family and family relations in the socialization of preschool children, opinions are expressed about the formation of socio-economic status and the problems of family upbringing in the stability of family relations.*

**Key words:** *family, family relations, social status of the family, educational task, economy, formation, modern, education, task*

In fact, the family plays a primary and primary role in the education of a developing person compared to other social institutions. After all, it is in the family that individual abilities, personal and professional interests, and moral norms are formed. The family factor affects a person throughout his life. From a social point of view, the family is a community in which a person occupies various social roles. Family helps a person to define himself and increase his social and creative activity.

In our republic, where family relations are considered the highest value, the social status of the family in Uzbekistan is extremely high and still holds its position. However, this family crisis affects many families, including Uzbek families. It ensured the stability of family relations, because the necessary educational factor and skills are passed from generation to generation in the Uzbek family. It can be said that in order for family relations to be good, today they need the help of highly qualified psychologists, pedagogues-specialists, and the community.

In order for children's upbringing to be stable in the family, it is necessary to carry out activities in cooperation with the school, pre-school educational institution and the neighborhood. It is important to form skills and competences in primary school students especially for school activities. In this case, teachers should know the family members of each student, be in close contact with them and hold meetings. Children suddenly find it difficult to get used to school. In many cases, children refuse to go to school, which negatively affects their learning. Therefore, the role of parents, teacher, class leader is extremely important. Children's learning and adaptation to the school environment mainly takes place during the 1st grade. After entering the second year, he fully adapts to the school environment.

The family exists in two directions: as a small social group and as a social institution. In the first case, it is a community formed on the basis of kinship and united by living together. In the second, it is a social institution in which the daily life of people takes place. In human society, the family performs several functions:

Reproductive - related to the continuation of the fetus. Along with the presence of large families in Uzbekistan, there is also a decrease in the number of family members;

Economic - finding material resources for others by one member of the family, providing material support for minors and the elderly, collecting funds;

Modern market relations require activation of the economic function of the family in matters of property accumulation, ownership, and inheritance.

The task of socialization - the family is the first and main social group that affects the formation of a child. The family as a microenvironment has its influence on the mental, physical and social development of the child. The task of the family is to gradually prepare the child for society. In the family, a person is given education and upbringing, the development of his intellectual and creative abilities takes place. It is in the family that the child learns to work and be independent.

Economy - household family is the main and permanent economic base of the society. It involves maintaining the physical condition of family members, taking care of the sick and the elderly.

Educational task. We highlight this task because it plays an important role in the process of the child's first socialization. There is also an influence of atmosphere and climate on child formation. One of the most important tools of education is parents in the family, and teachers-mentors in the school are personal examples.

The role of recreational and psychotherapist. This function is manifested in such a way that everyone in the family should feel comfortable. According to the observations of psychologists, sociologists, and pedagogues, human forces are rapidly restored in family conditions. Distinctive features of large families:

The high birth rate in Uzbekistan is explained by the following regional factors:

- the effect of geographical and climatic conditions on the human body, the length of the gestation period in women;

- the tradition of early marriage;

- social factors-the role of women in society and family. Until now, there are debates about the positive and negative features of multiple children in the practice of family education, because despite the importance of this problem, this issue has not been sufficiently studied.

A family with many children is a unique community consisting of adults and children. It creates favorable conditions for the socialization of a person. Scientists dealing with the problem of organizing the education process in the family also have different views. Some of them say that in a large family, a child gains experience through community relations, because a large family creates favorable conditions for education, and parents' care for their children is equally distributed. Other researchers, on the contrary, believe that in a family with many children, the child does not develop sufficiently in all aspects.

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